

OSNOVE VARSTVA PRED IONIZIRAJOČIM SEVANJEM

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VSEBINA

1. Zgodovinski utrinki

2. Načela varstva pred IS

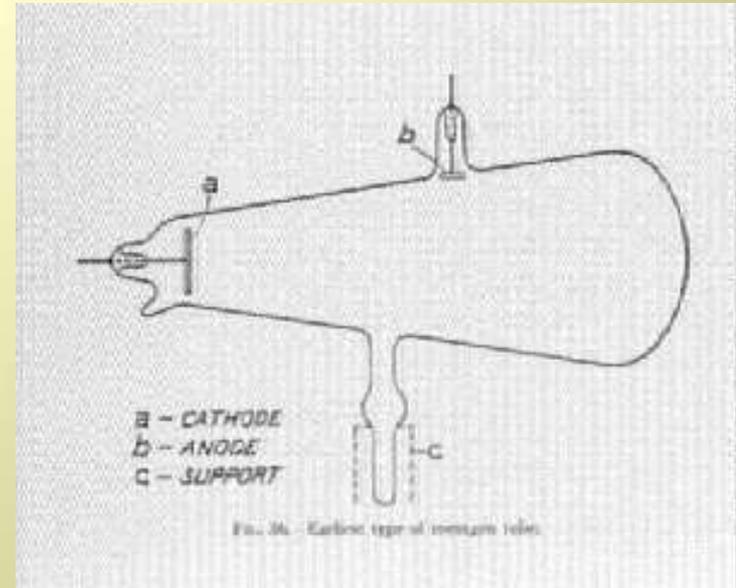
3. Izpostavitve sevanju

- naravno sevanje
- medicinska diagnostika (RTG, nuklearna medicina)
- poklicne izpostavitve
- letalski poleti
- jedrski objekti

- *poskusne jedrske eksplozije*
- *Černobil*

Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen

Žarki X (1895)



Pionirske RTG preiskave in terapije (okoli 1900)

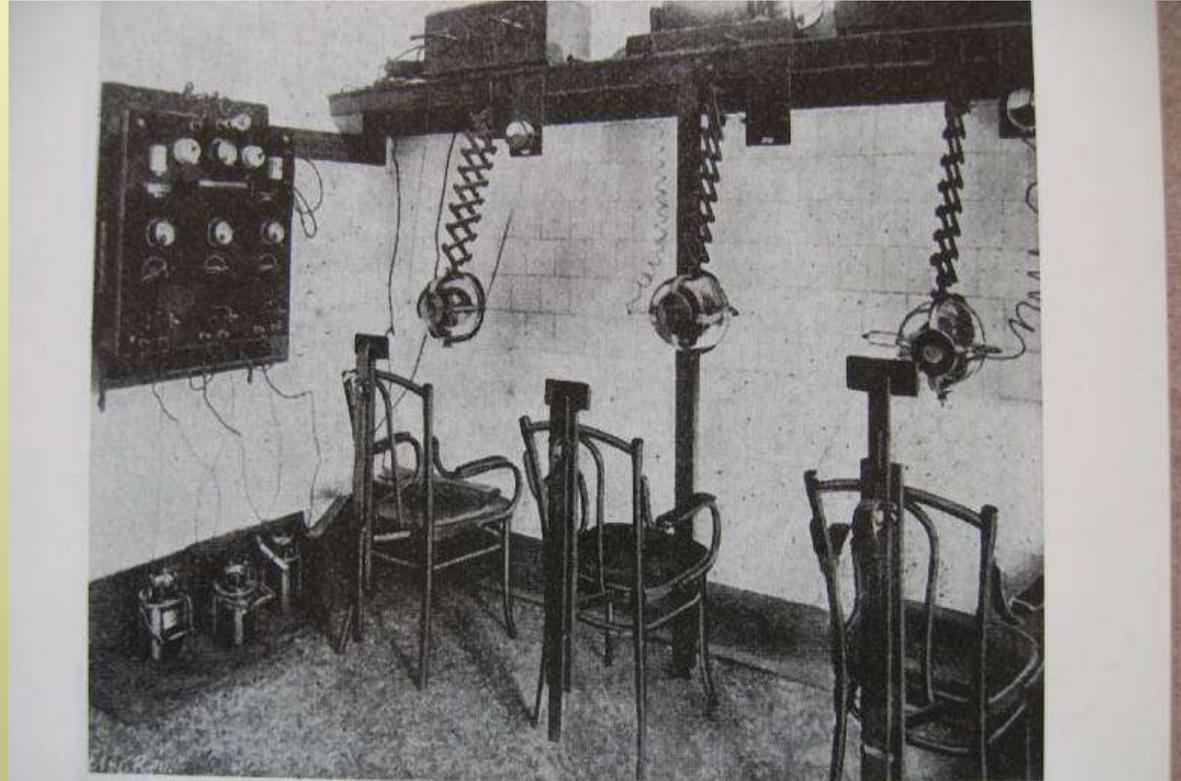
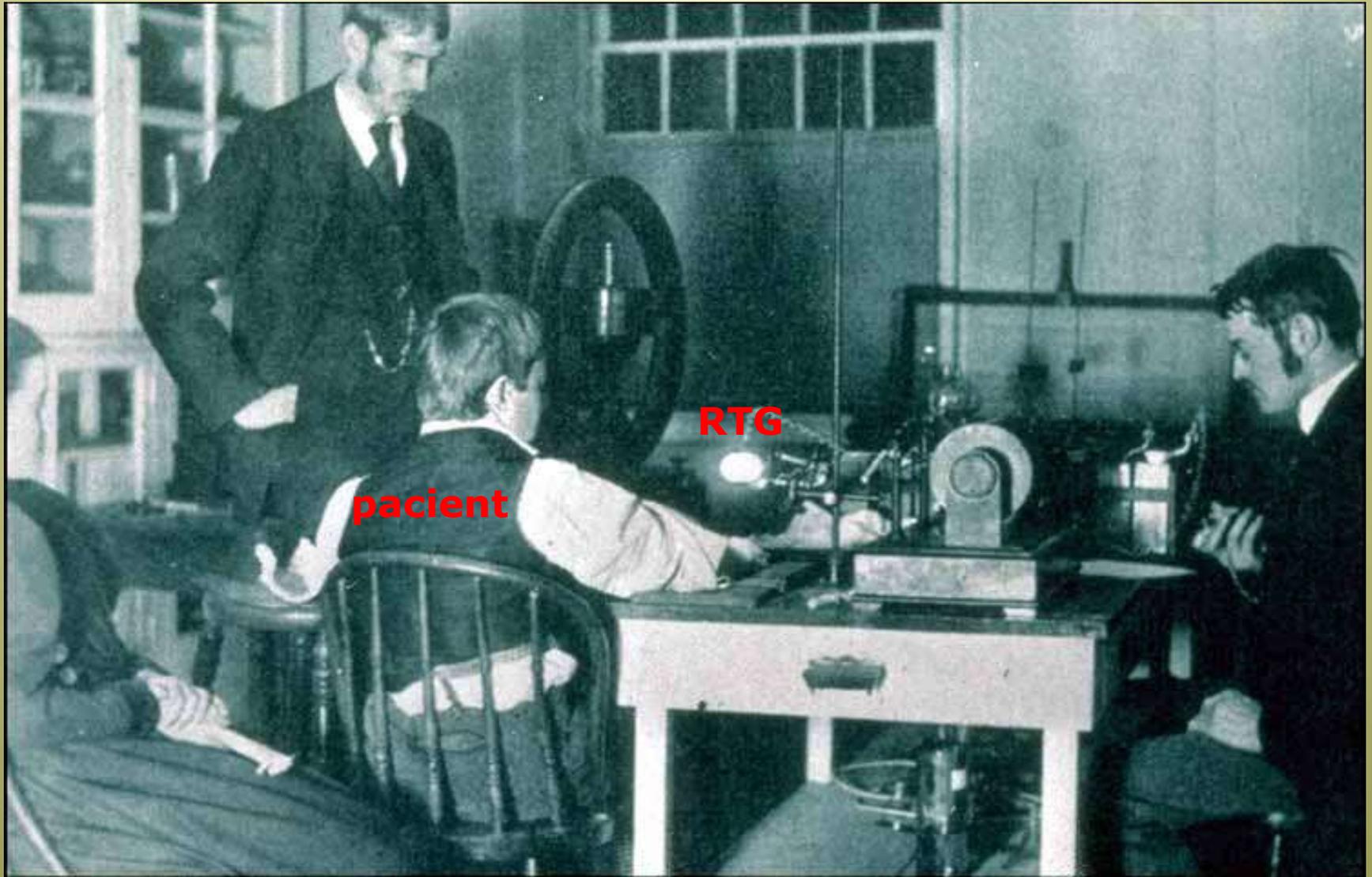


Fig. 6. The Roentgen Therapy room at the London Hospital in about 1905. Note that the x-ray tubes are unshielded and several patients could be treated simultaneously. Reproduced from Sequeira and Morton (1905; with permission).

"Anti ALARA" uporaba RTG



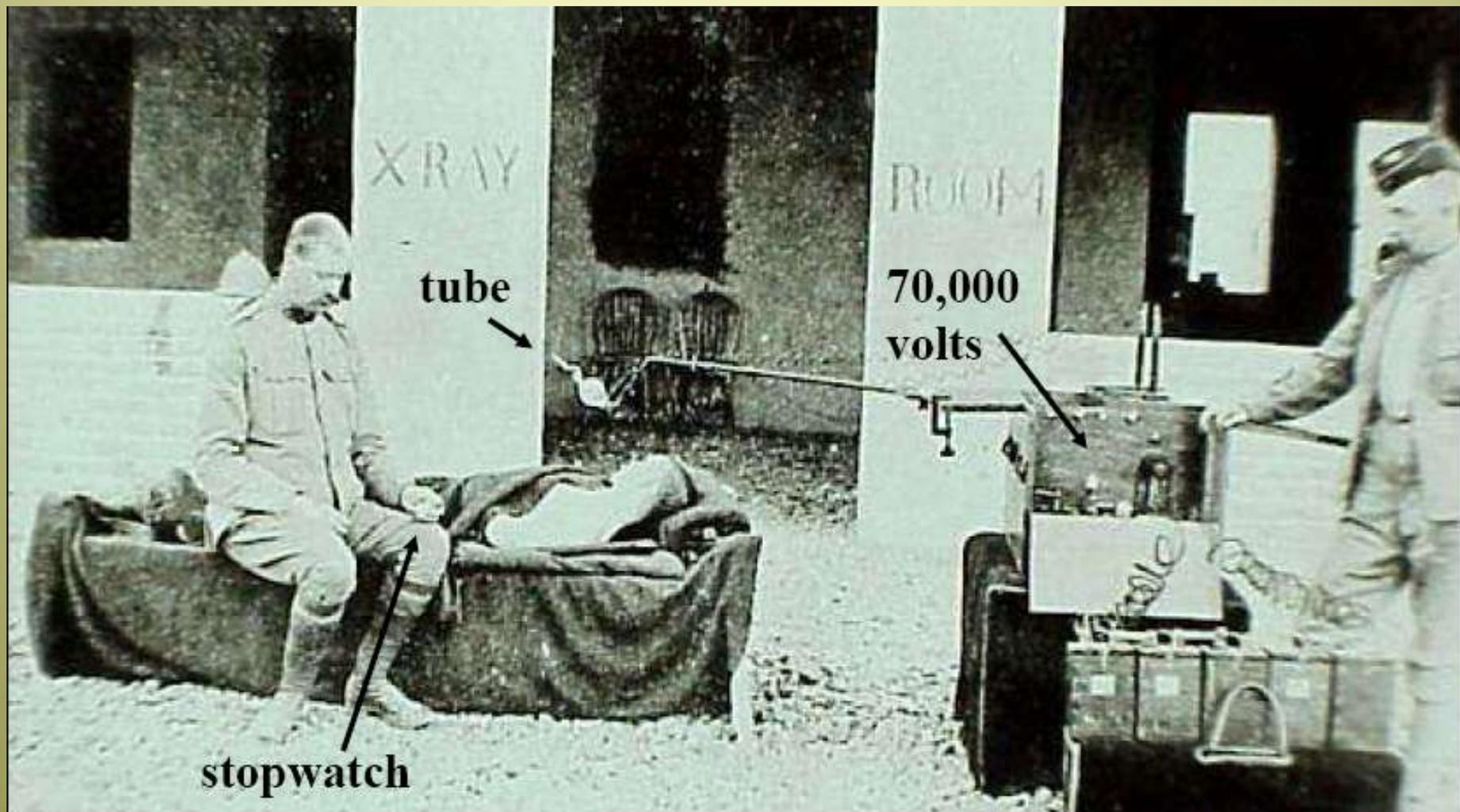
RTG v 1. svetovni vojni



WHAT'S THIS? *d*



Terenske RTG preiskave med 1. svetovno vojno



RTG pregled ustreznosti obuval



3. X-RAY FITTING TEST

The diagram illustrates the X-ray fitting test process. It shows a central image of a person's feet in shoes being examined with a fluoroscope. To the left and right are X-ray images of feet in shoes, labeled 'RIGHT WAY' and 'WRONG WAY' respectively. Below the central image is a table for recording results.

	LEFT		RIGHT
	<input type="checkbox"/>	GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	POOR	<input type="checkbox"/>

Detail from shoecard possibly distributed by salesmen to their clients, showing both X-ray images of feet in shoes and a fluoroscope in use. (Image courtesy of Oak Ridge Associated Universities)

Mihran Kassabian (1870-1910)

- izpostavitve RTG žarkom v letu 1900

- umrl za rakom 1910



Mihran K. Kassabian

a. 1903

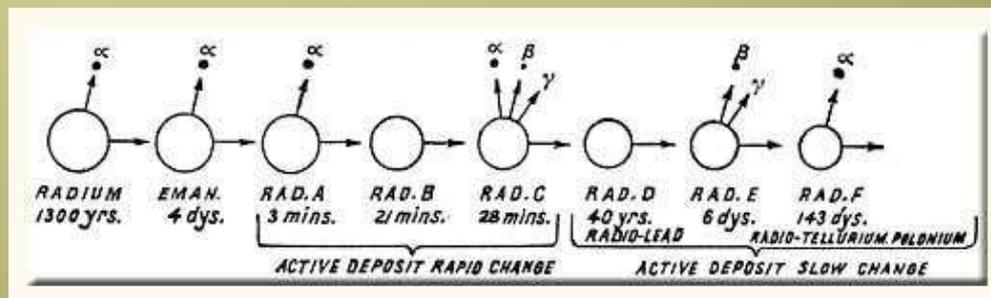
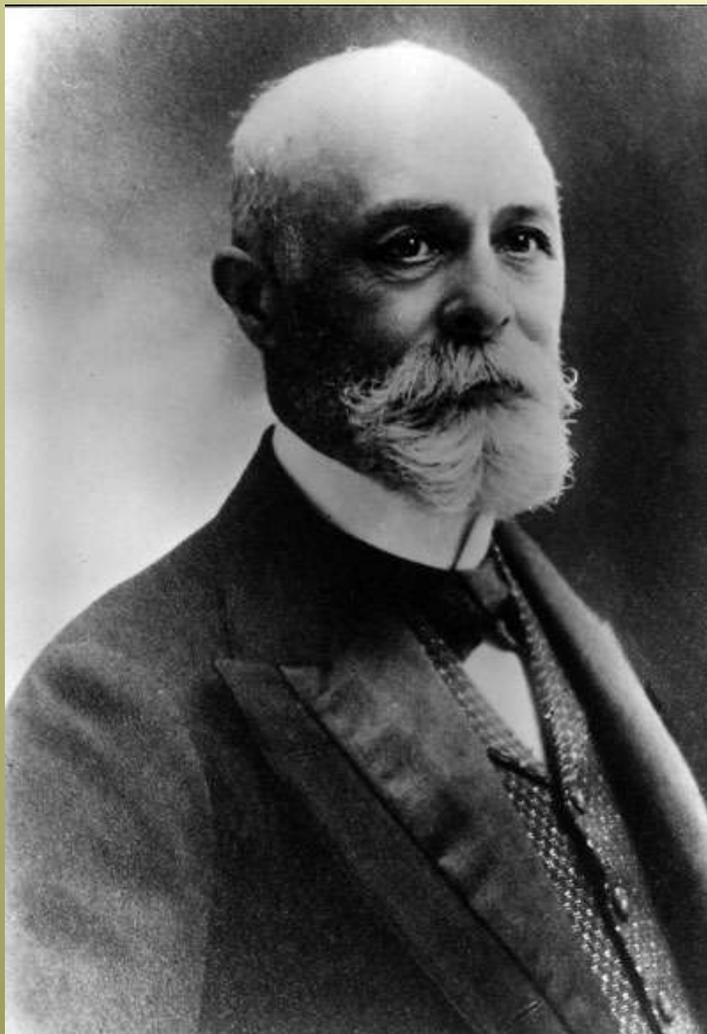
b. 1908 January

c. 1908 month
unknown

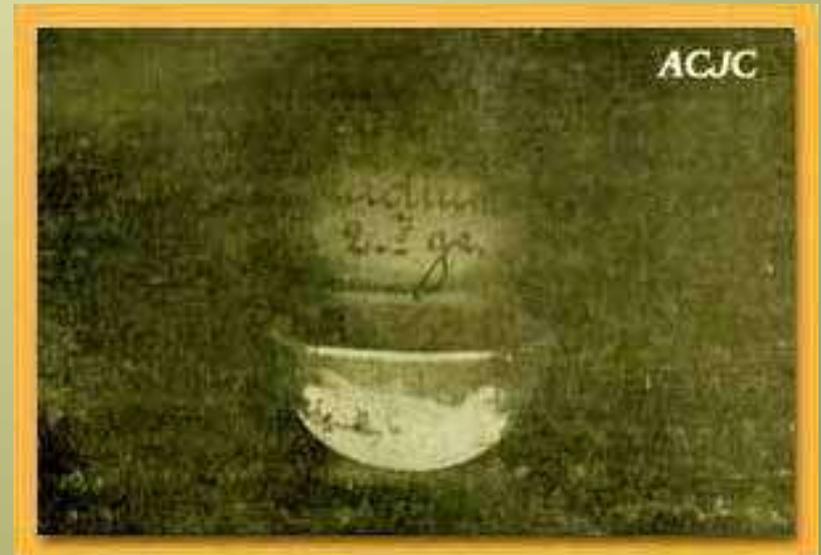
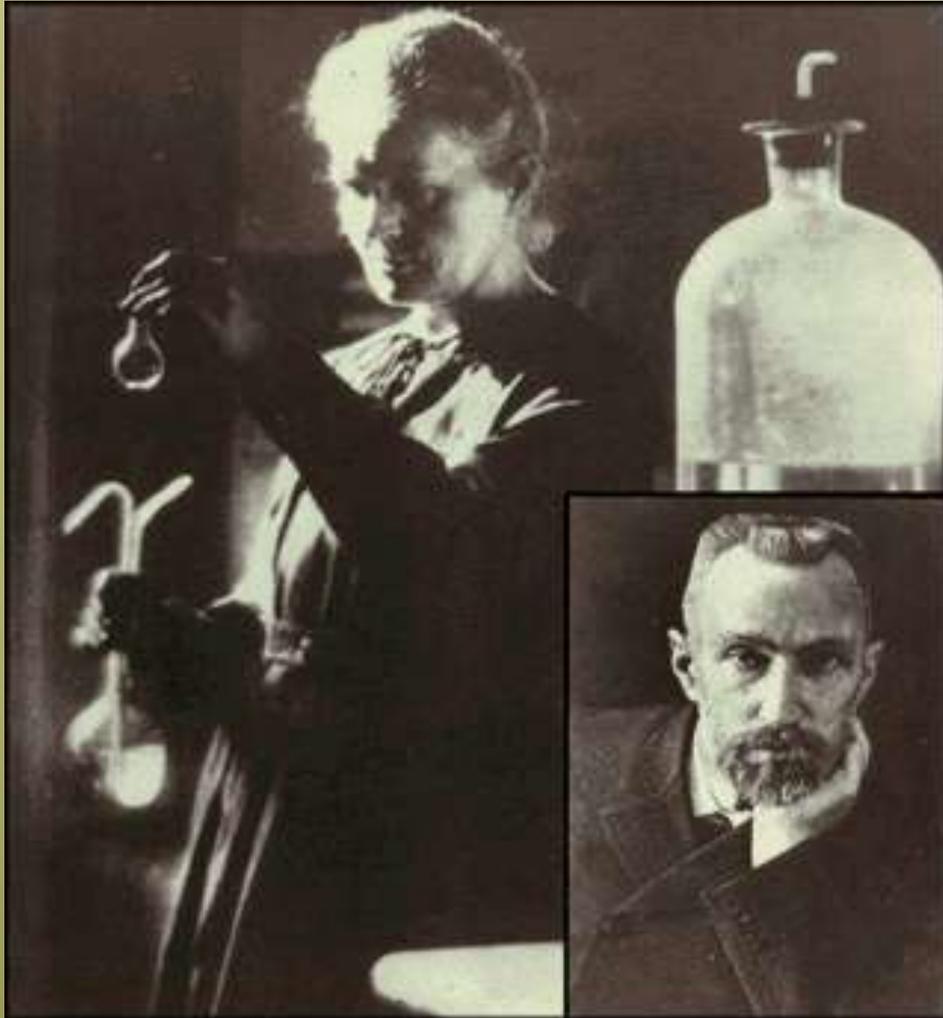
d. 1909

Henri Becquerel

Naravna radioaktivnost (1896)



Marie Curie Skłodowska (1898: Po-210, Ra-226)



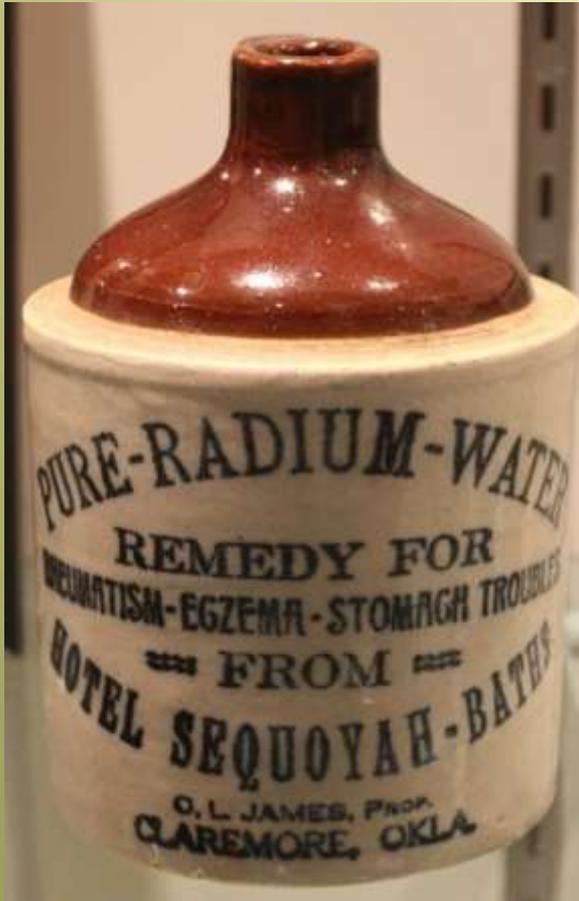
For that Healthy Glow, Drink Radiation!



Ra-226

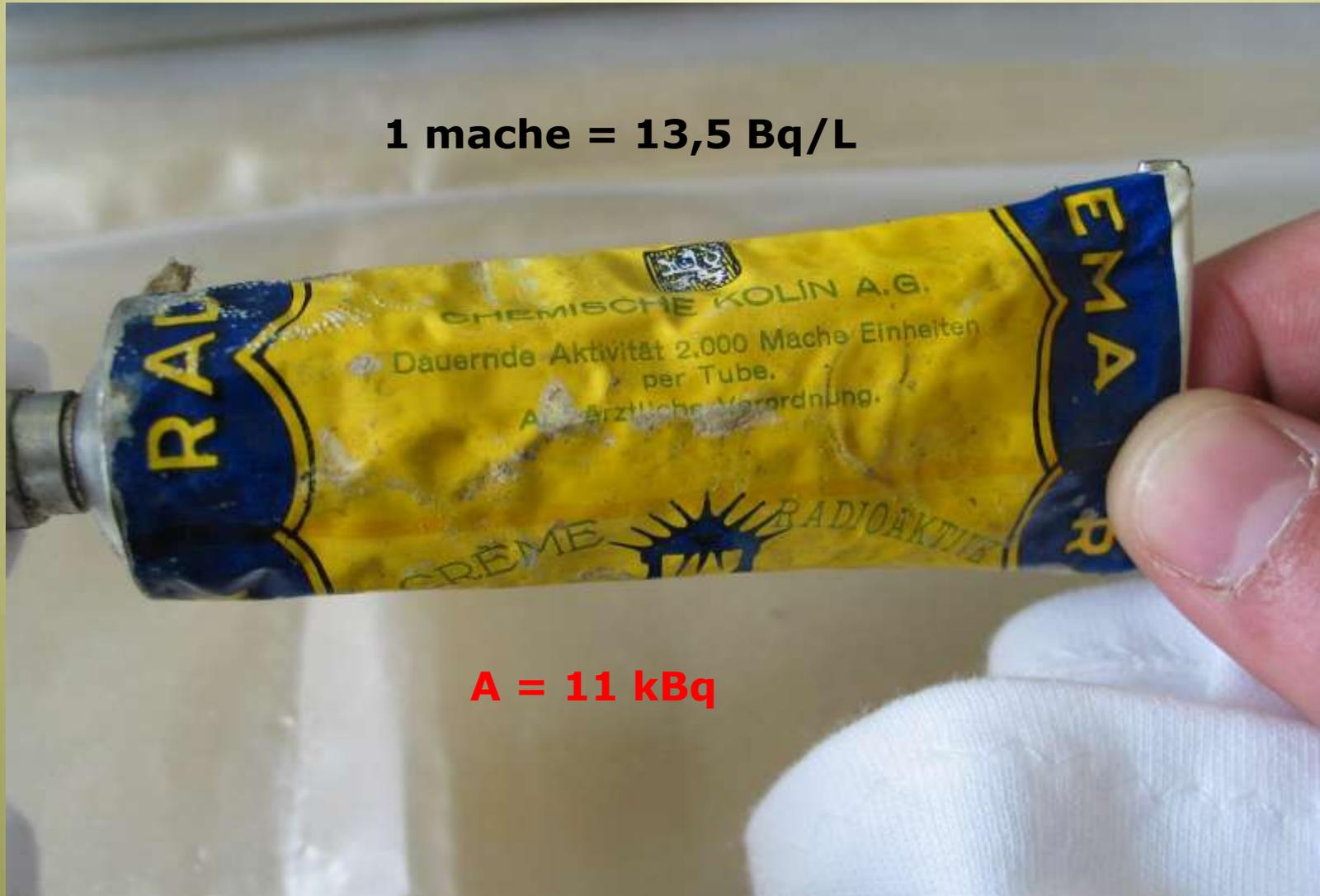
$A = 30 \text{ MBq}$, $HD = 70 \mu\text{Sv/h}$

Danes: meja izvzetja = 10 kBq



Ra krema (meritev IJS 2010)

1 mache = 13,5 Bq/L



A = 11 kBq

Ra tablete – zdravljenje revmatizma



**"Take two tablets with glass of water before or after each meal"
\$5,000 reward if they fail!**

Ra kruh / U NICO CLEAN

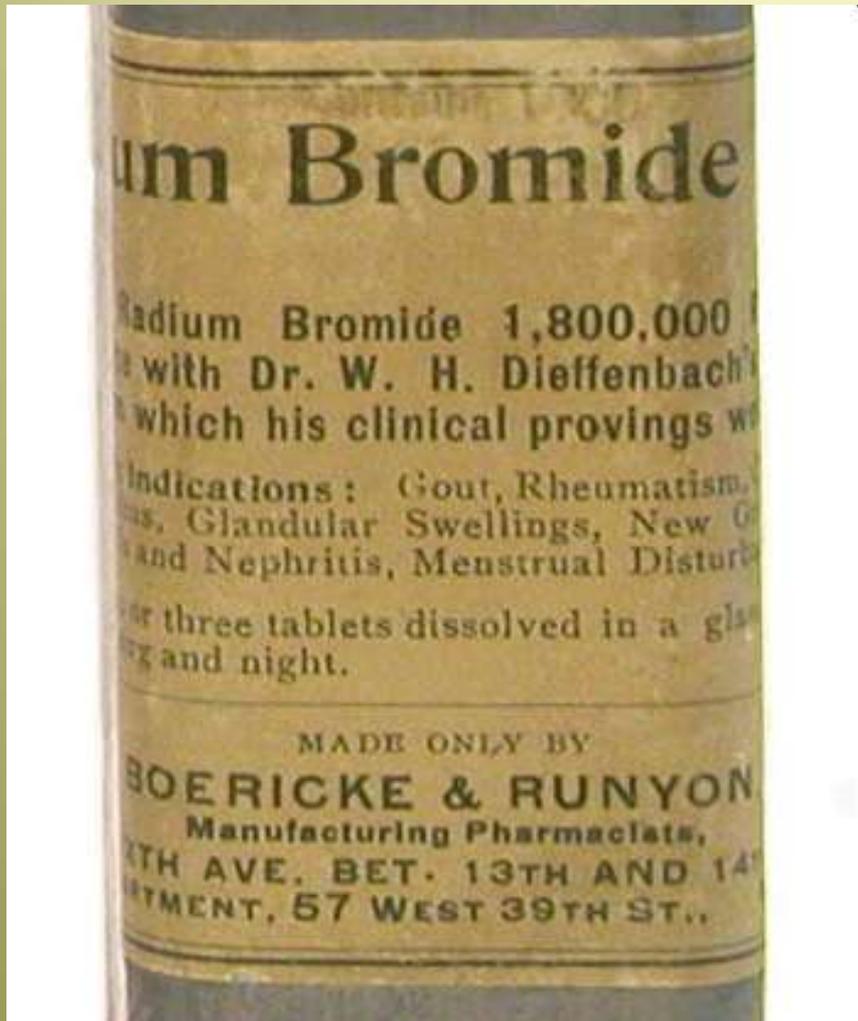


Ra water from Joachimstal



Enhance your cigarette smoking
lowering tar and nicotine

"Vsemogočni učinki!"



Bizarne uporabe

CRÈME POUDDRE

THO-RADIA

EMBELEISSANTES PARCE QUE CURATIVES.
à base de thorium et de radium, selon la formule du

DOCTEUR ALFRED CURIE

EXCLUSIVEMENT CHEZ LES PHARMACIENS

CRÈME
12 Tubes

POUDRE
11 Boîtes

PROCURER GRATUITEMENT DEMANDÉ À THO-RADIA 50, RUE DES CAROLINES PARIS

Dr. Alfred Curie – krema za obraz

RADIUM MAKES THINGS GROW

Take a high class fertilizer and add to it Radium Element in just the right proportion and you have the ideal plant food—Radium Brand Fertilizer (R. A. F.). Apply it according to directions and your flowers will bloom more beautifully, your vegetables give greater yield, your lawn will thrive, your shrubbery will increase its foliage and bloom. Put up in handy packages for small users. One lb. will fertilize 50 square feet surface, or a plot 10 feet by 5 feet.

RADIUM BRAND Fertilizer

has been thoroughly tested on 110 acre farm, in conservatories, gardens, etc. In fact, scientists in Europe and America have been testing effect of radium upon plant life for ten years. In addition to its wonderful beneficial effects, it has been discovered that where Radium Brand Fertilizer (R. A. F.) was used, plants suffered less from soil parasites, especially cut worms. Dr. H. H. Rusby, Columbia University, in speaking of his experiments with Radium Brand Fertilizer (R. A. F.) says: "Perhaps the most important effect of the radium was that of improving the edible properties of the products."

Sample Can, Prepaid, 25c
Radium Brand Fertilizer (R. A. F.) is sold by florists, grocers, druggists and seed and hardware dealers. If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name and 25 cents for can (25 cent net R. A. F.) prepaid. Also, send as follows, prepaid, where dealers can not supply you:

2 lb. can 30c	10 lb. can . . . \$1.75
5 lb. can \$1.00	25 lb. can . . . \$3.75

In writing always be sure to give your dealer's name, so we can arrange for your future supply.

RADIUM FERTILIZER COMPANY
207 Vanadium Building Pittsburgh, Pa.

This Free Book tells how Radium makes things grow.

Grown with Radium Brand Fertilizer—100 lbs. pounds. Grown with ordinary fertilizer—100 lbs. pounds.

Vžigalne svečke za avto



Patent 1929, komercialno 1940 (Po-210)

Rn emanatorij

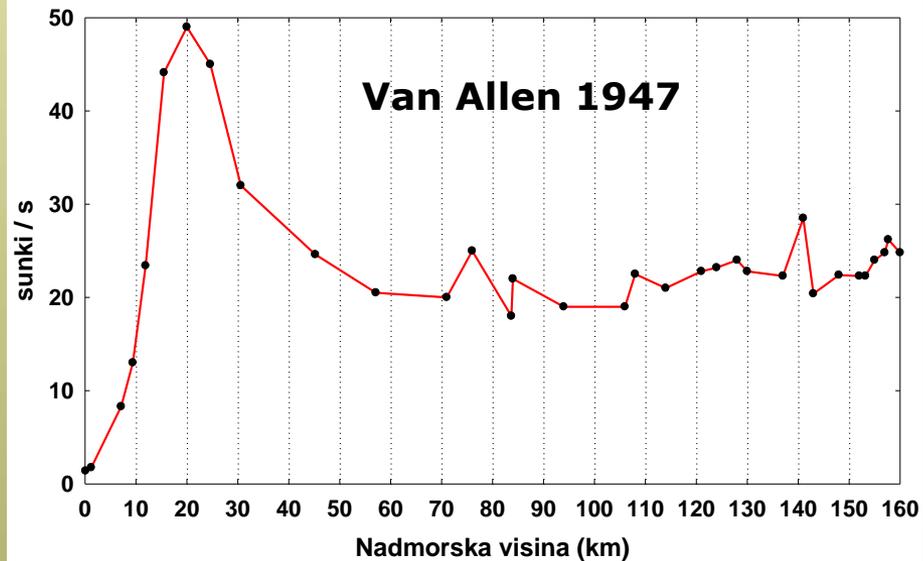
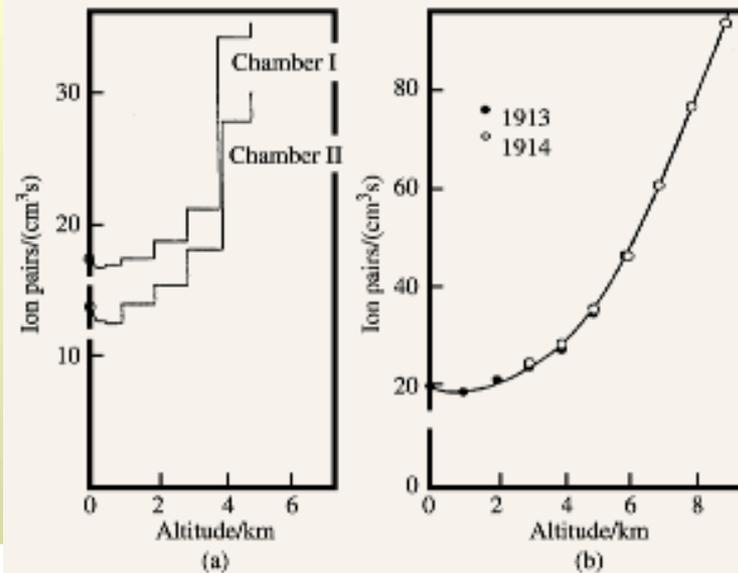
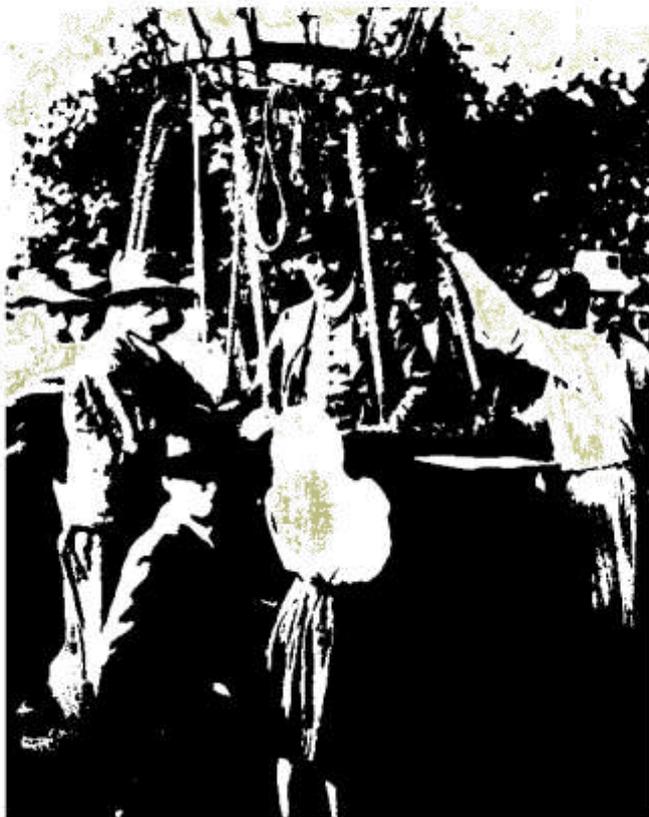


"Radijeva" dekleta (1917+)

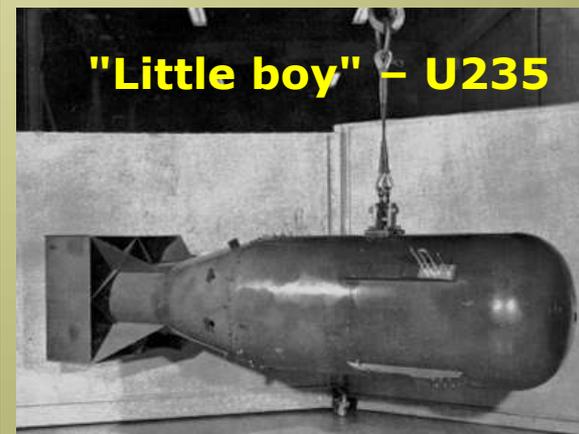


Victor Hess Kozmično sevanje (1912)

Victor Hess before his 1912 balloon flight in Austria, during which he discovered cosmic rays



Projekt "Manhattan" – Trinity 16. julij 1945



"I am become Death, the Destroyer of Worlds"
dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer, Director of Los Alamos



Hiroshima

Nagasaki

Tokyo



Hirošima, 6. avgust 1945



**Epidemiologija 86.000 preživelih
7000 smrti zaradi raka (do 1995)
6600 pričakovanih**

A rectangular road sign with a black border and a white background. The word "ЧОРНОБІЛЬ" (Chernobyl) is written in black Cyrillic letters. A thick red diagonal line crosses the sign from the bottom-left to the top-right, indicating that the destination is closed or restricted.

~~ЧОРНОБІЛЬ~~

26. April 1986

Mednarodna vodila

- **Recommendations ICRP 60 (1990)**
(International Commission on Radiological Protection)
- **Basic Safety Standards BSS 115 (1996)**
(FAO, IAEA, ILO, OECD/NEA, PAHO, WHO)
- **Council Directive 96/29/EURATOM**
(European Union 13 May 1996)

Recommendations ICRP 2007!

Biološke posledice sevanja

Deterministični učinki

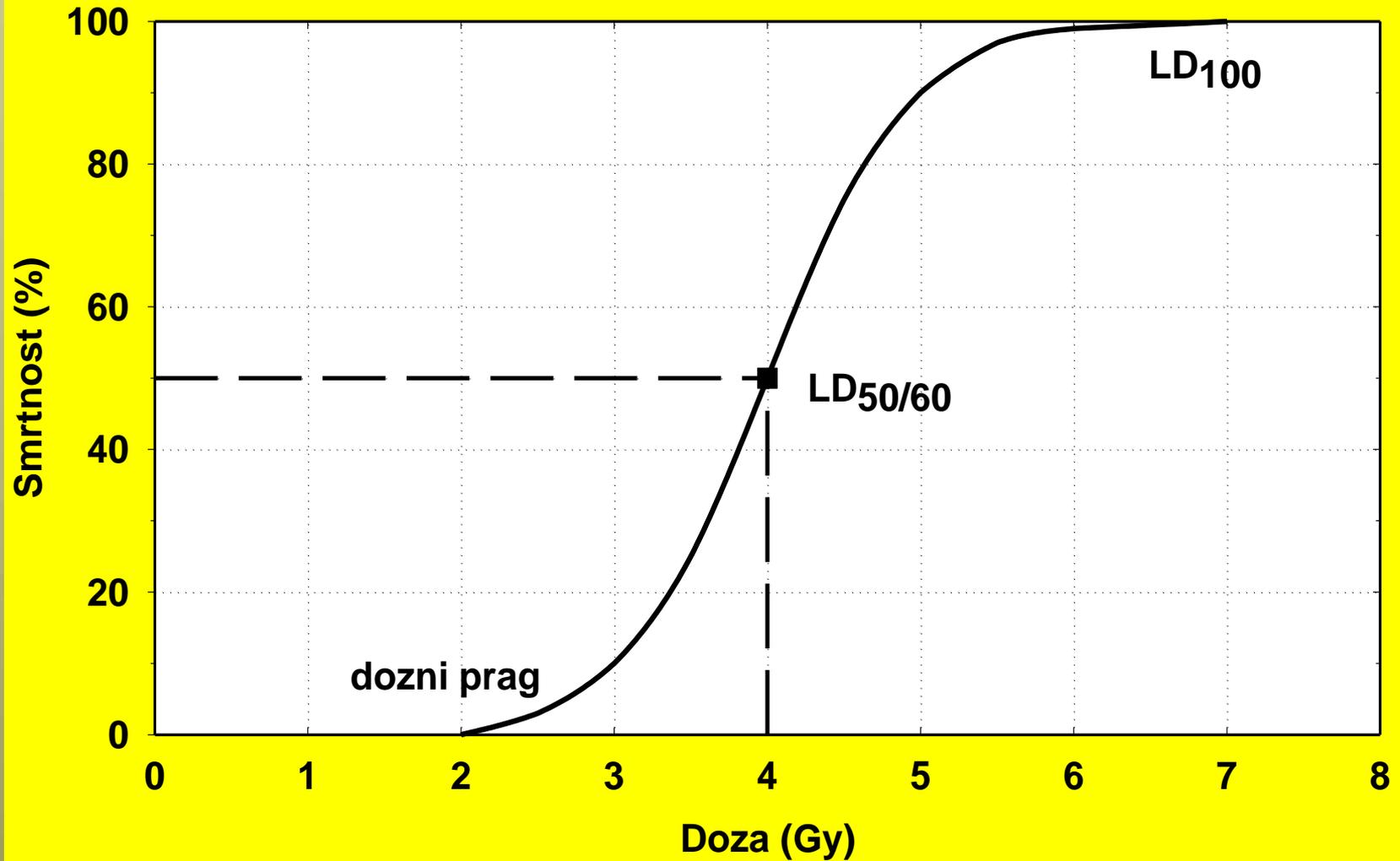
- akutni: lahko smrtno nevarni

Stohastični učinki

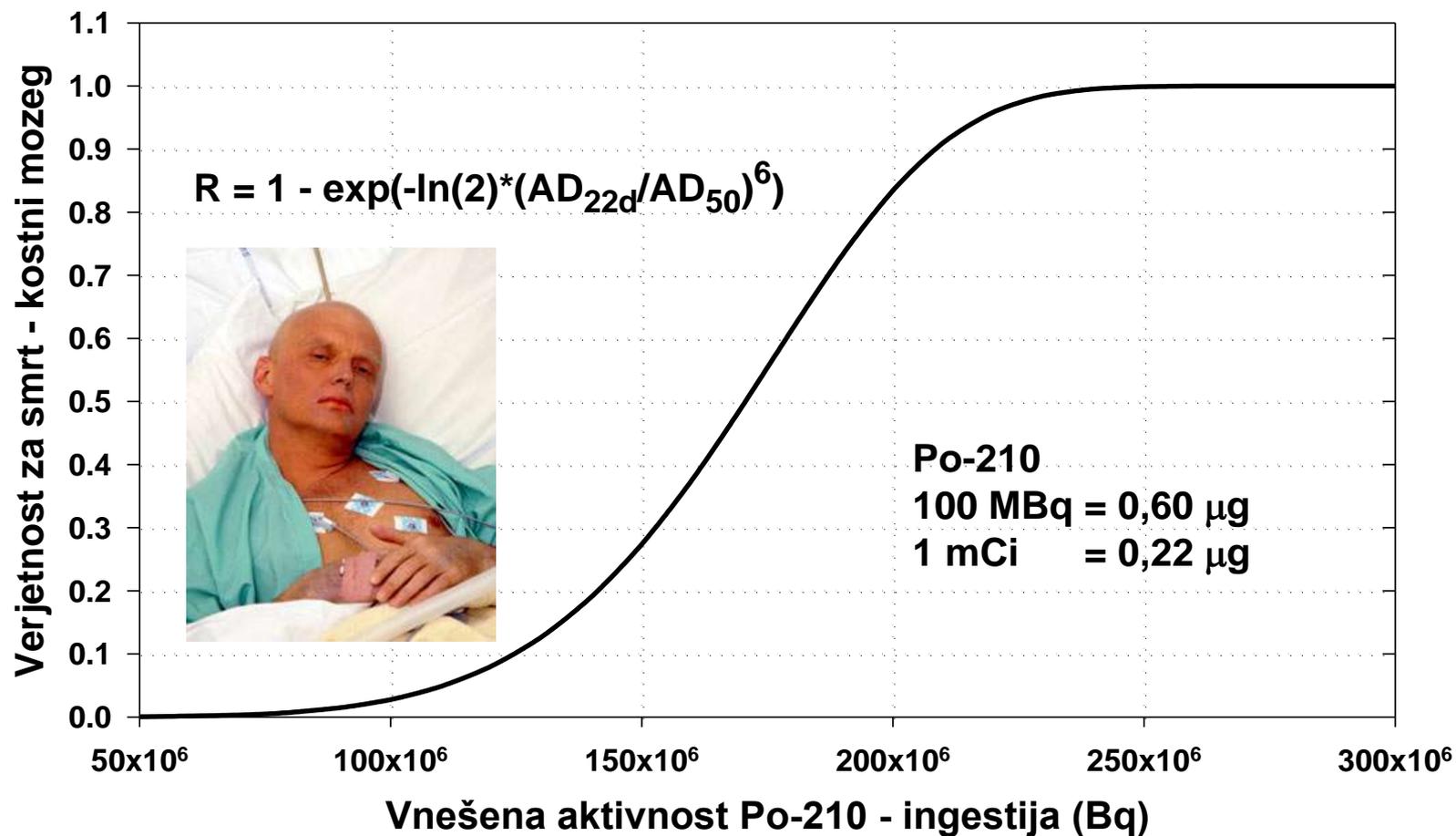
- zakasneli: rak, levkemija (latentna doba)
- dedne posledice pri potomcih

DETERMINISTICNE POSLEDICE SEVANJA

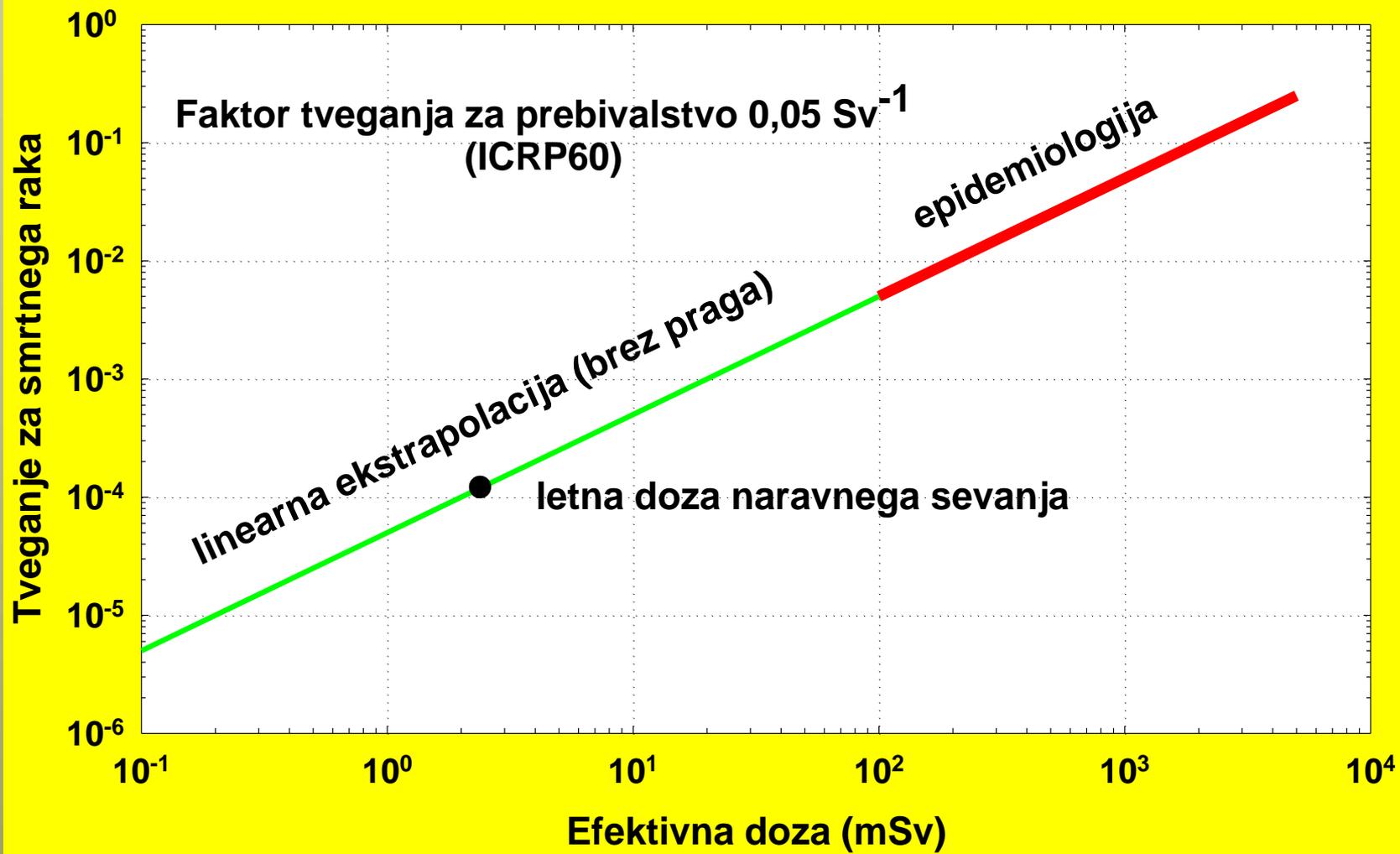
Akutni radiacijski sindrom ARS



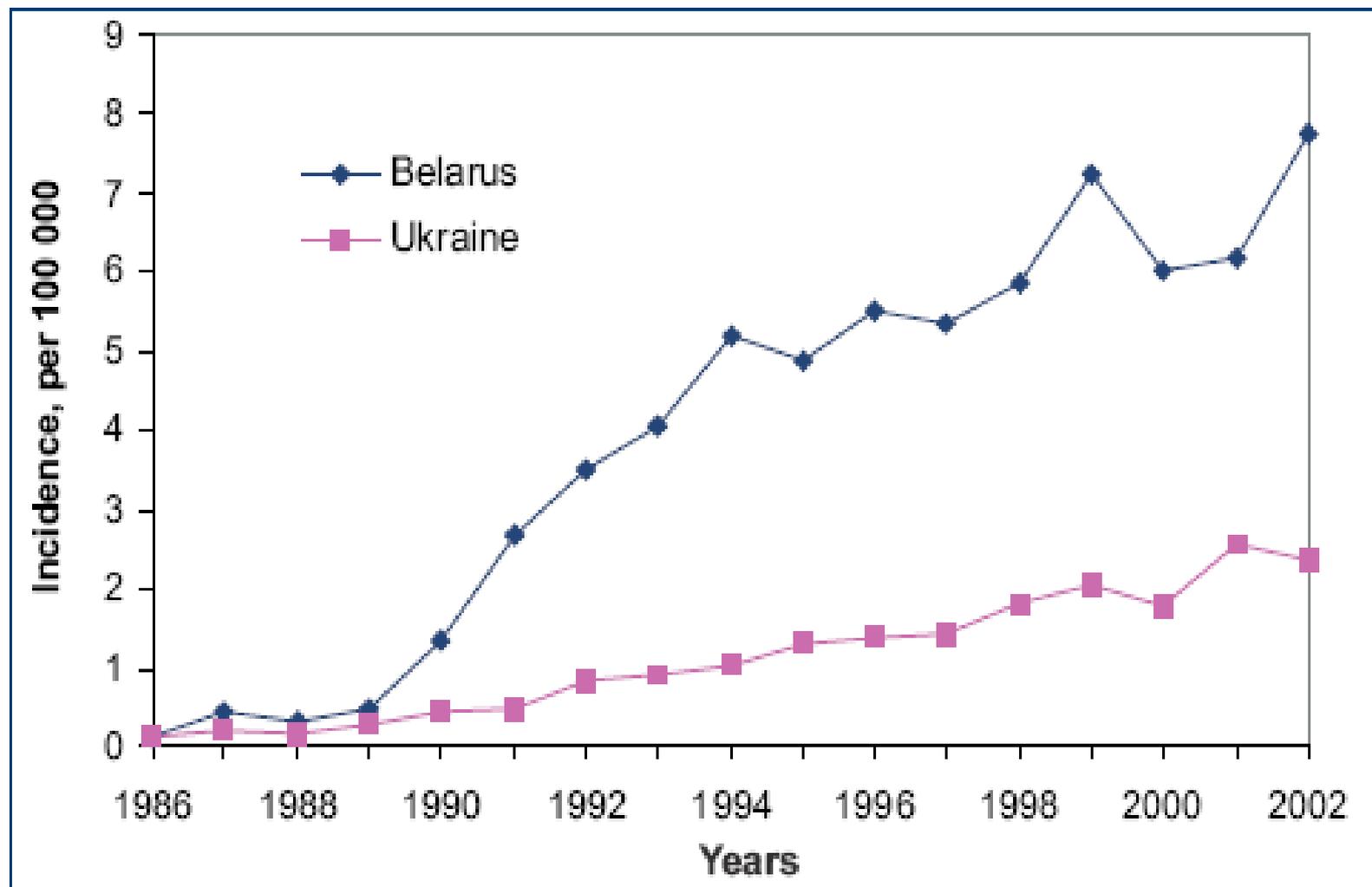
Funkcija tveganja zaradi ingestije Po-210



Stohasticne posledice sevanja



Pogostost raka ščitnice pri otrokih (Černobil)



Značilnosti stohastičnih učinkov

- rak, levkemija; dedne posledice
- latentna doba (nekaj let, desetletje)
- verjetnost narašča z dozo (LNT)

Absorbirana doza

Biološke posledice so sorazmerne **absorbirani energiji**

Absorbirana doza D

$$D = E/m = \text{J/kg}$$

$$1 \text{ gray} = 1 \text{ J/kg} = 1 \text{ Gy}$$

Ekvivalentna doza

Odvisnost od vrste sevanja

Ekvivalentna doza H_T

$$H_T = w_R D_R$$

utežni faktor sevanja w_R

1 sievert = 1 J/kg = 1 Sv

Utežni faktorji sevanja w_R

Sevanje	w_R
X, γ, β	1
α	20
p	5 (2)
n	5 - 20

Efektivna doza

**Odvisnost od občutljivosti tkiva
(stohastični učinki)**

Efektivna doza E

$$E = w_T H_T$$

utežni faktor tkiva w_T

$$1 \text{ sievert} = 1 \text{ J/kg} = 1 \text{ Sv}$$

Utežni faktorji tkiva w_T (stohastični učinki)

Tkivo / organ	w_T
gonade	0,20
rdeči kostni mozeg, debelo črevo, pljuča, želodec	0,12
mehur, prsa, jetra, požiralnik, ščitnica	0,05
koža, kostne površine	0,01
ostalo	0,05

$$\Sigma w_T = 1$$

Kategorije izpostavljenih

- **poklicni delavci z viri IS**
- **medicina (pacient)**
- **prebivalstvo**

1. Poklicno delo z viri IS

Umetni viri

- naprave (RTG, reaktor, LINAC itd.)
- radioizotopi (medicina, industrija, raziskave)

Naravni viri (povečana raven)

- radon (rudniki urana, Postojnska jama)
- tehnološko koncentrirani naravni izotopi
- kozmično sevanje (letalski poleti)

2. Medicina - pacient

Diagnostika

- RTG
- nuklearna medicina (izotopi)
 $E \sim \text{mSv}$

Terapija

- teleterapija
- brahiterapija
- ciljana radionuklidna terapija (I-131)
 $H_T > 100 \text{ Gy}$

3. Prebivalci

Naravno sevanje

- naravni radionuklidi: K-40, Th-232+, U-238+, H-3
- kozmično sevanje

Umetni viri

- nadzorovani
(medicina, industrija, raziskave, transport)
- nenadzorovani
(atomske eksplozije, Černobil)

Sistem radiološke zaščite - 1

NAMEN

- preprečiti **deterministične** posledice
- zmanjšati verjetnosti za **stohastične** posledice na "sprejemljivo" vrednost (tveganje = $0,05 \text{ Sv}^{-1}$)

Sistem radiološke zaščite - 2

NAČELA

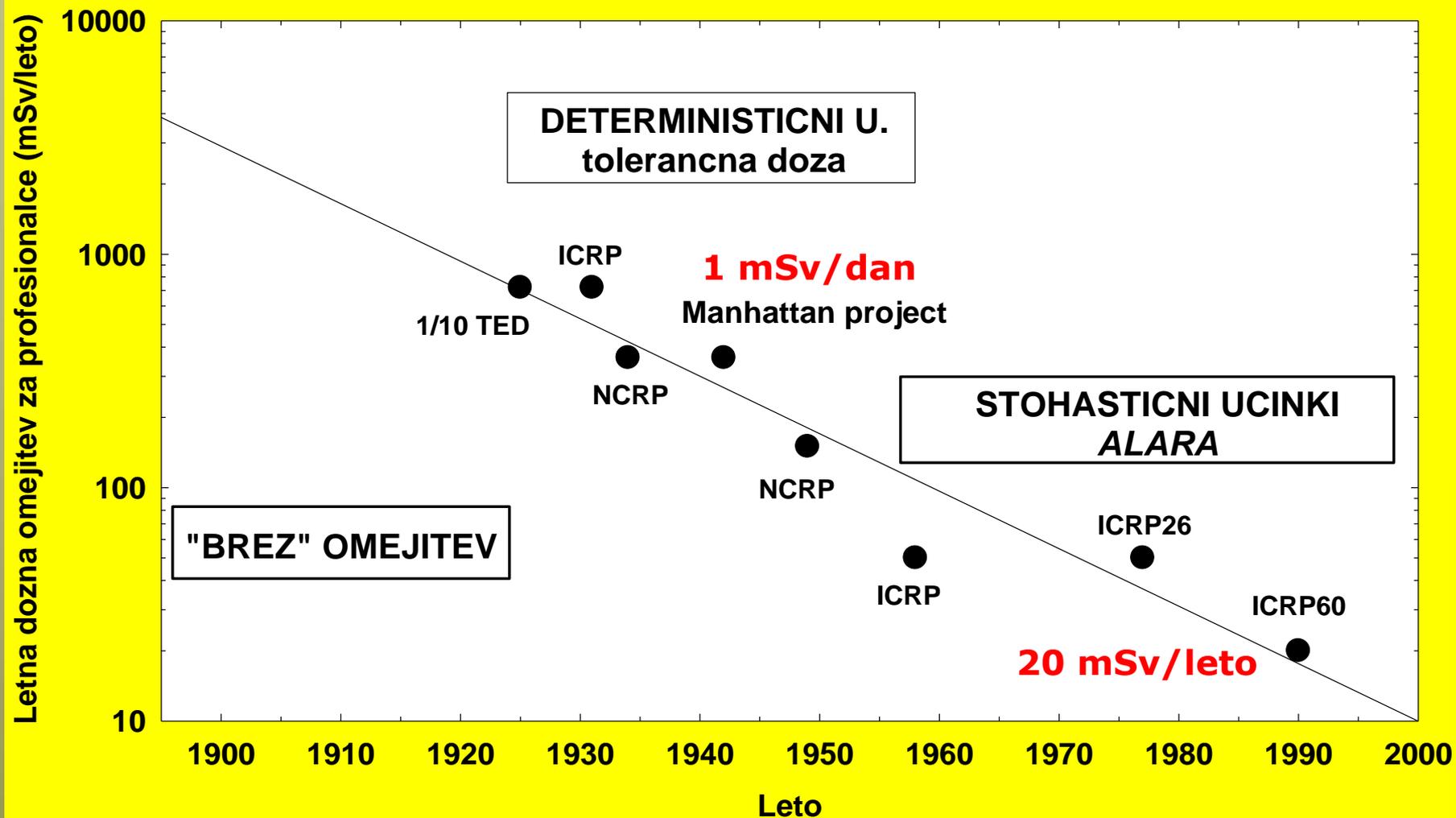
- **Upravičitev dejavnosti** (justification)
- **Optimizacija – ALARA**
As Low As Reasonably Achievable
- **Dozne omejitve** (dose limits)

Dozne omejitve

Dozna količina	Profesionalci	Prebivalci
<u>efektivna doza</u> (stohastični učinki)	20 mSv/leto	1 mSv/leto
<u>ekvivalentna doza</u> (deterministični učinki)		
• očesne leče	• 150 mSv/leto	• 15 mSv/leto
• koža	• 500 mSv/leto	• 50 mSv/leto
• roke, noge	• 500 mSv/leto	

Naravno sevanje in medicinske izpostavitve niso vključeni!

Iz zgodovine: Dozne omejitve za poklicno delo



Značilne izpostavitve sevanju

- **naravno sevanje**
- **poklicne izpostavitve**
- **medicina (pacient)**
- **jedrski objekti**
- **letalski poleti**
- **poskusne jedrske eksplozije**
- **Černobil**

Načini izpostavitve

Zunanje obsevanje (prodorni viri v okolici)

- **radioaktivni izotopi (sevanje gama!)**
- **kozmično sevanje**
- **naprave (RTG, reaktor, linak)**

Notranje obsevanje (vnos v organizem)

- **inhalacija**
- **ingestija (hrana, pijača)**
- **koža, rane**

NARAVNO SEVANJE

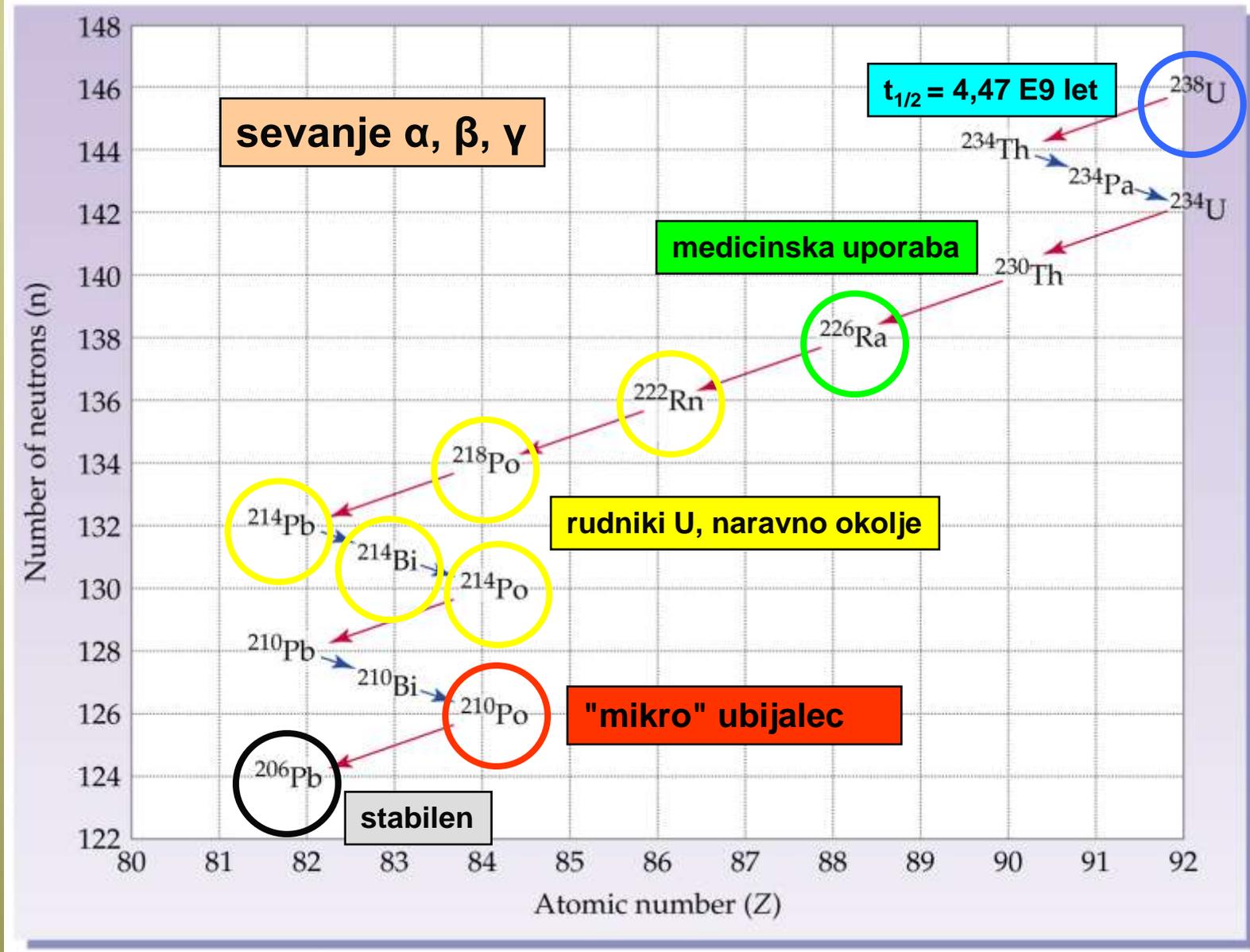
Naravni radioaktivni izotopi

- zemeljski (K-40, Th-232+, U-238+)
- kozmogeni (H-3, C-14)

Kozmično sevanje

- primarno – nad atmosfero (protoni)
- sekundarno – v atmosferi (nevtroni, mioni)

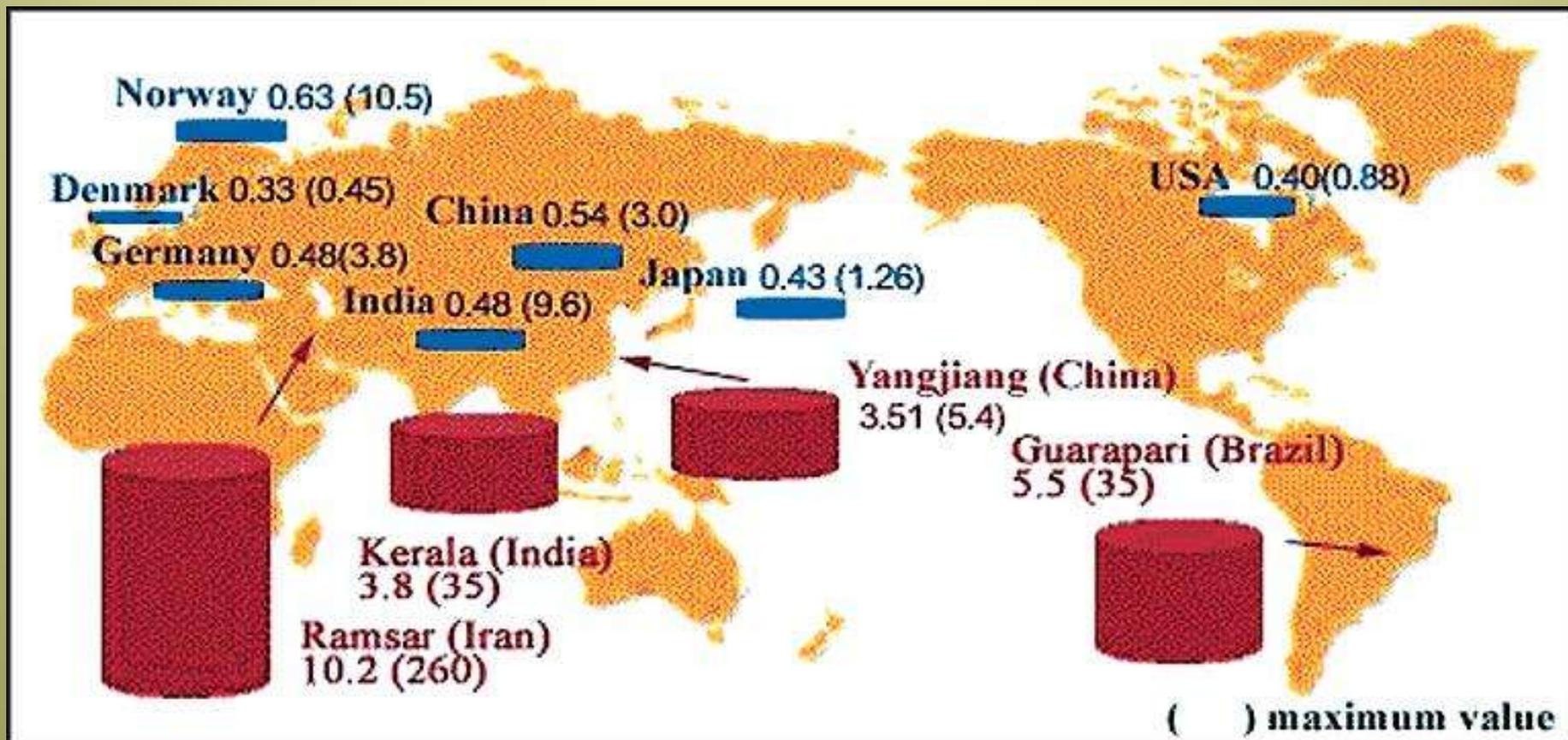
Razpadna vrsta U-238



Izpostavitve naravnemu sevanju (UNSCEAR 2000)

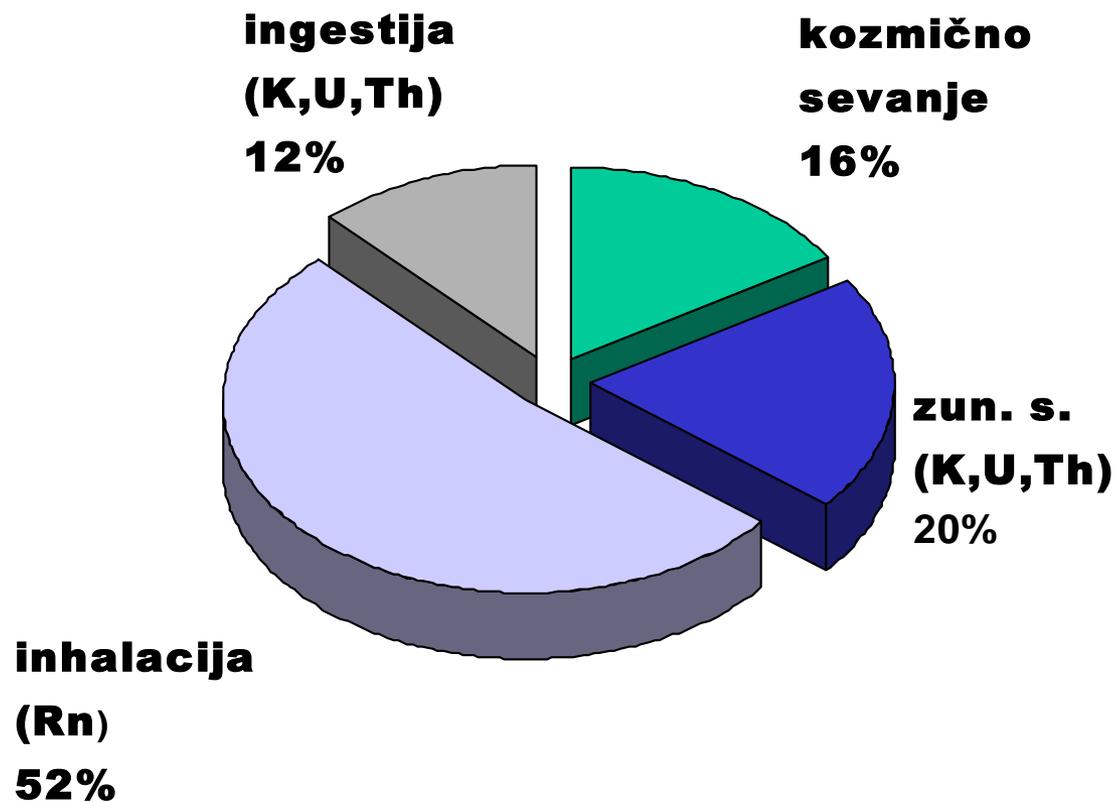
Vir	Svetovno povprečje (mSv/leto)	Razpon (mSv/leto)
<u>Zunanje obsevanje</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • žarki gama • kozmično sevanje 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0,5 • 0,4 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0,3 – 0,6 • 0,3 – 1,0
<u>Notranje obsevanje</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • inhalacija (Rn+) • ingestija 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1,2 • 0,3 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0,2 – 10 • 0,2 – 0,8
Skupaj	2,4	?

Področja z znatno povečanim naravnim zunanjim sevanjem (mSv/leto - povprečna in maksimalna vrednost)

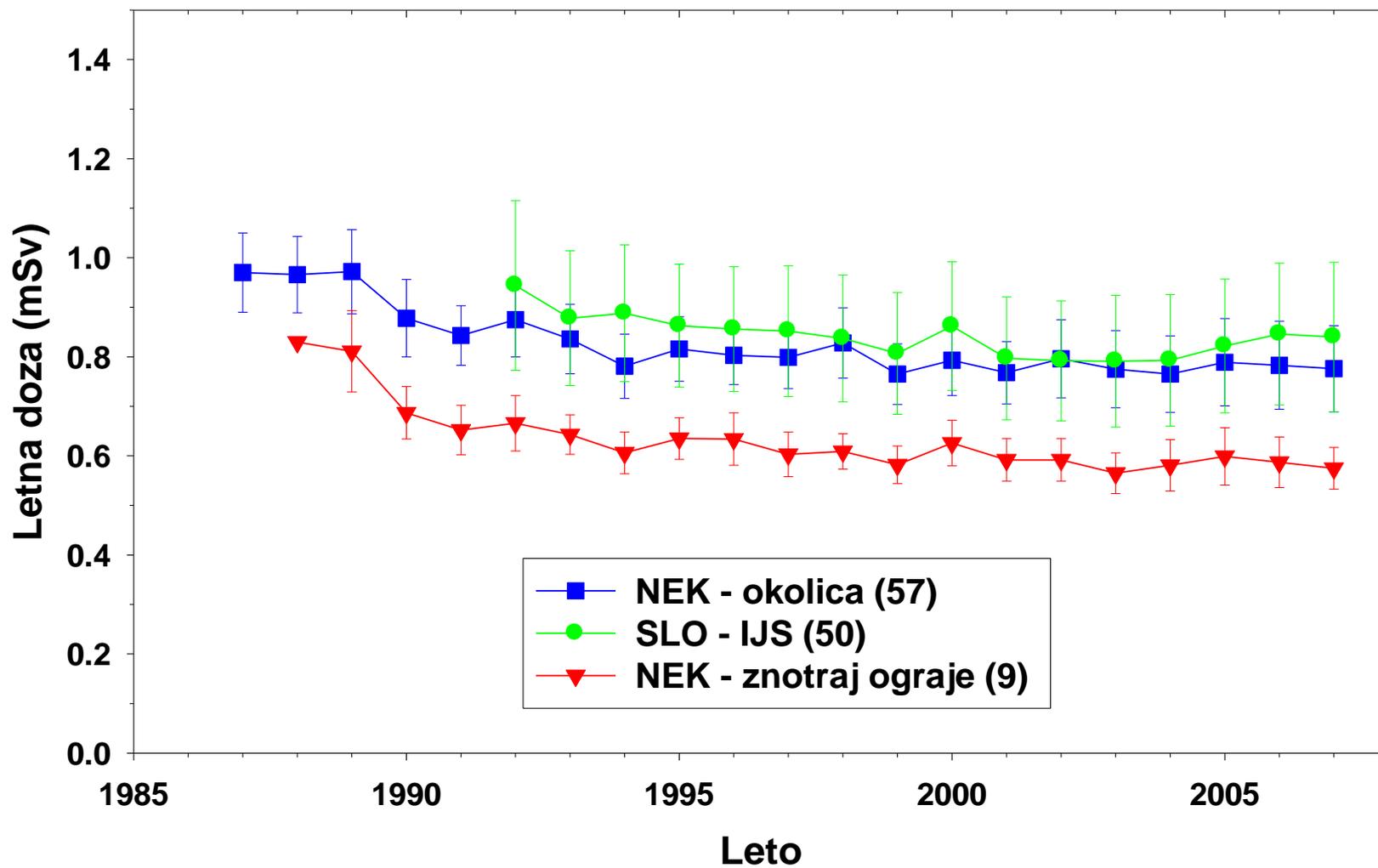


**Slovenija: povprečje 0,85 mSv/leto (maksimum 1,4 mSv/leto?)
(maksimum od 50 TLD)**

Dozni kolač (UNSCEAR 2000)



Letna doza = 2,4 mSv/leto

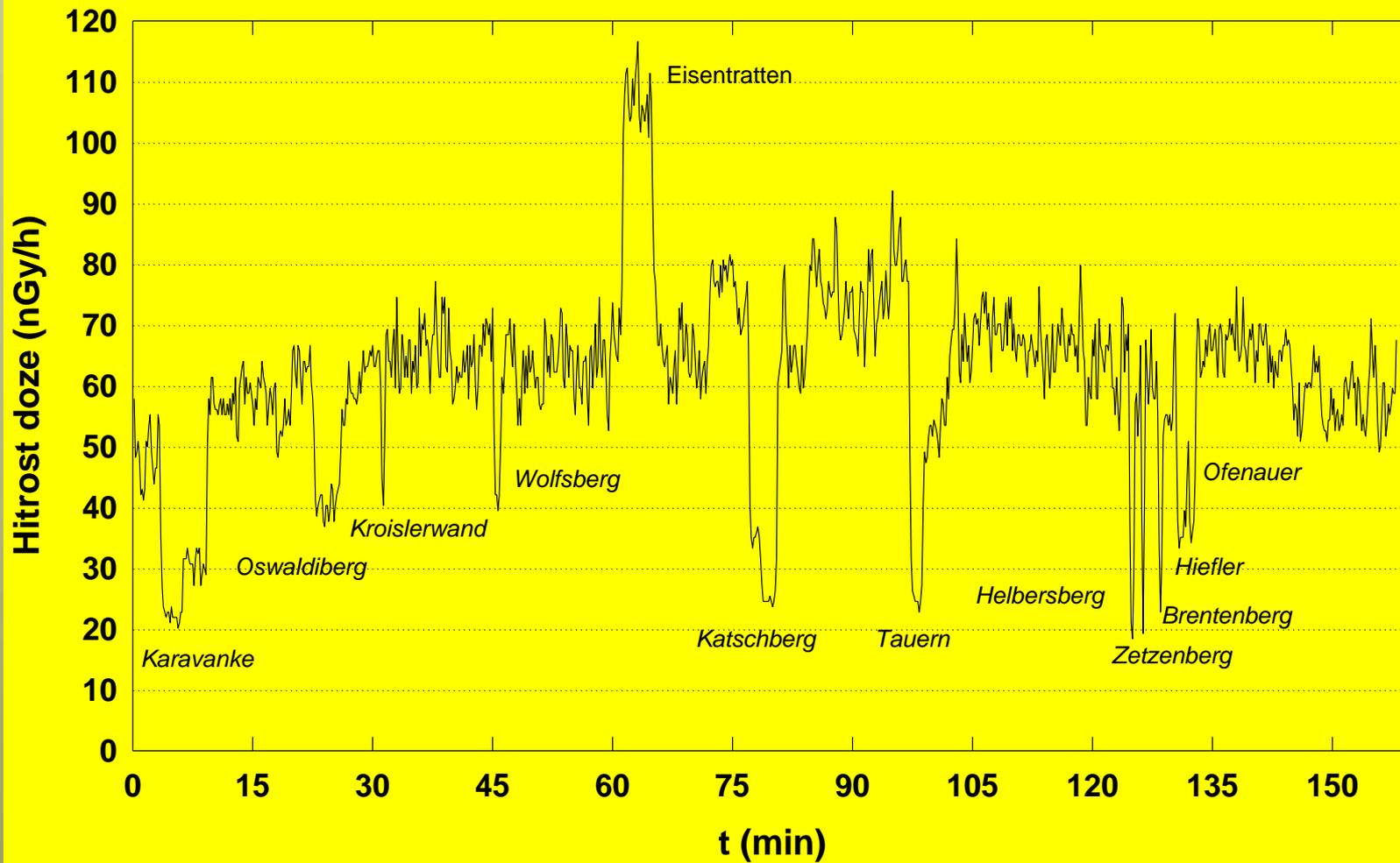


Meritve sevanja na poti (Route monitoring)

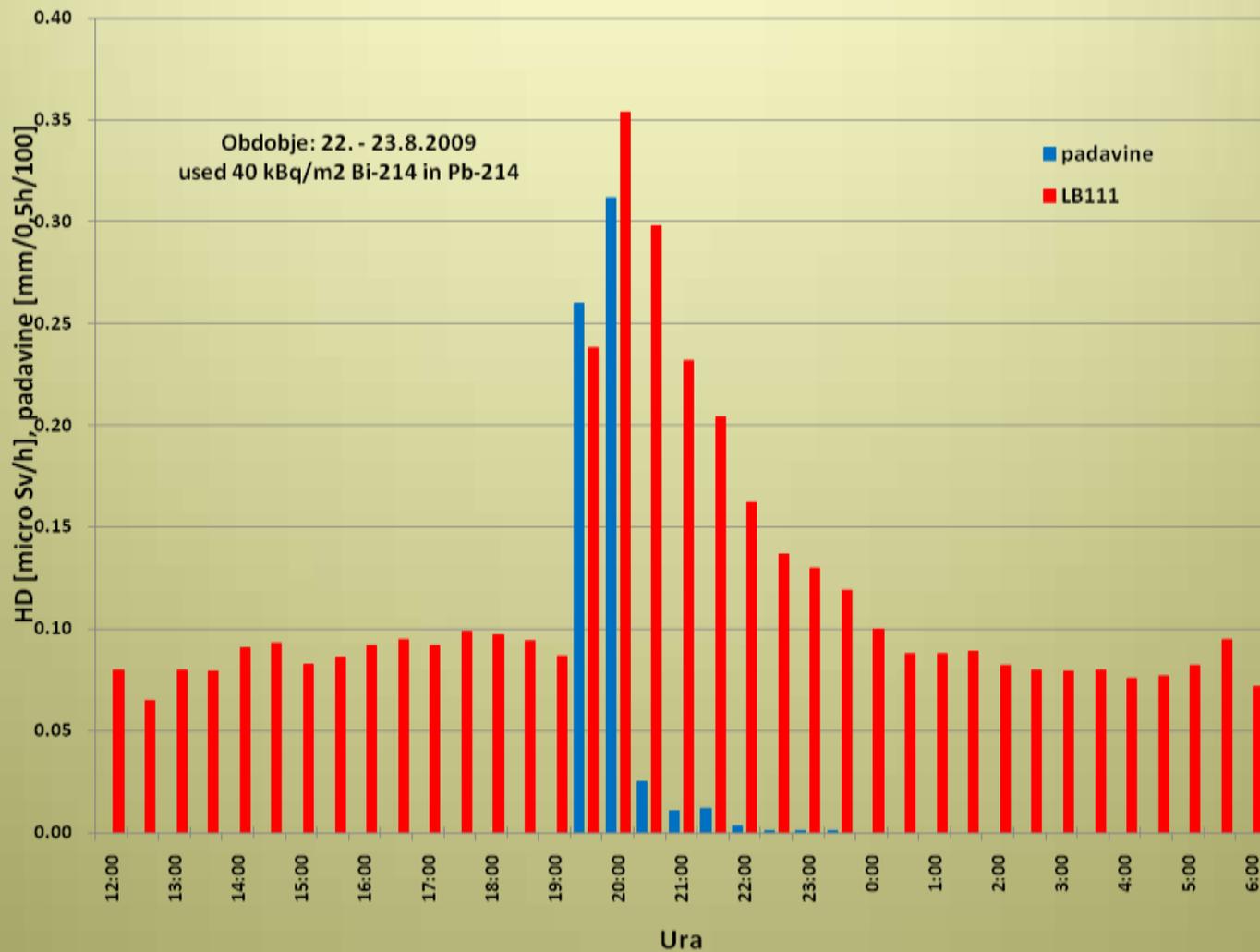


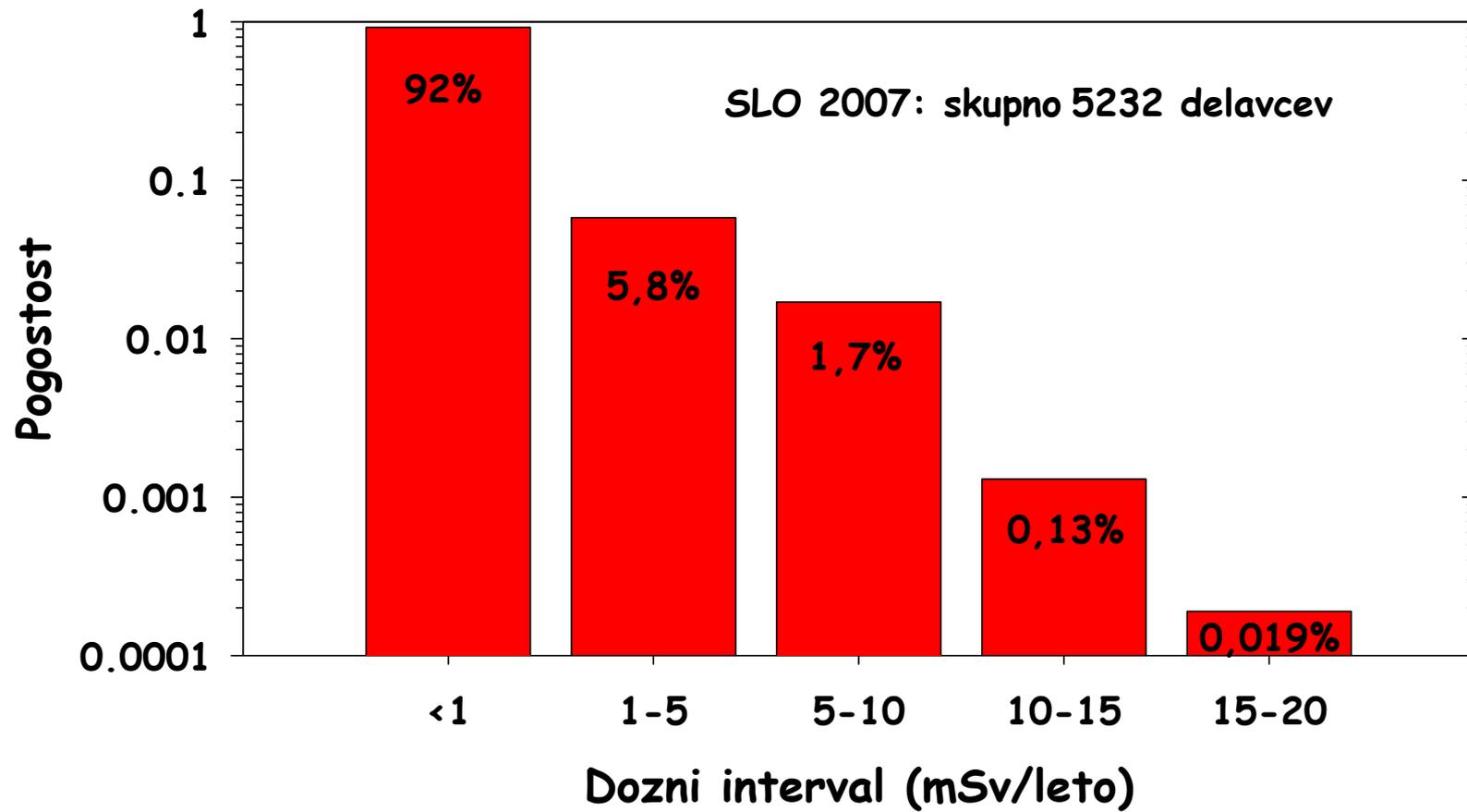
ionizacijska celica + GPS + notesnik

Ionizacijska celica Reuter-Stokes RSS-112

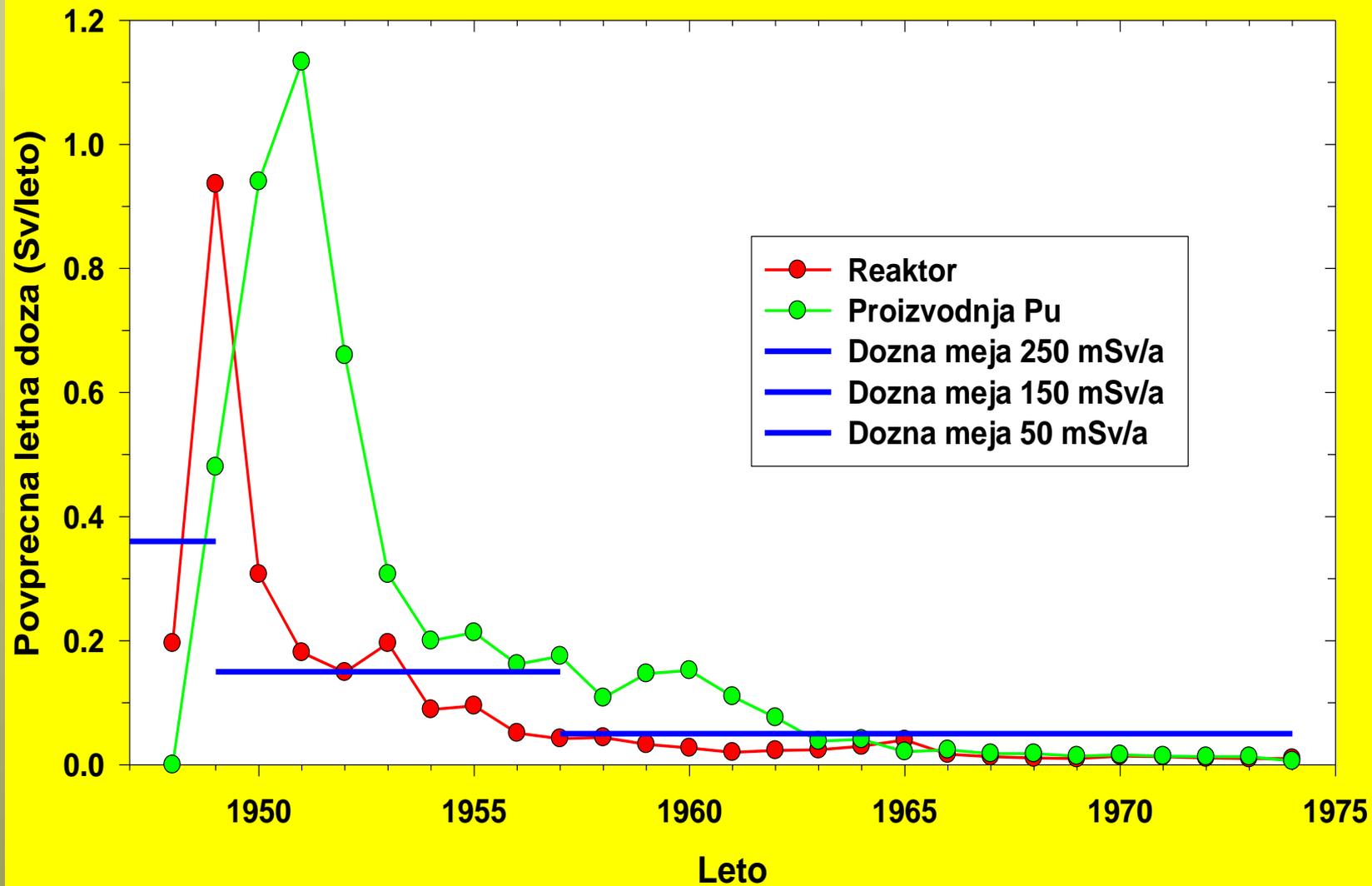


Used kratkoživih potomcev Rn





Povprečna letna doza pri izdelavi atomskih bomb v nekdanji SZ



VSAKDANJE ŽIVLJENJE – medicinska diagnostika

Medicina – pacient

RTG

- roka, noga
- zobje
- prsni koš
- kolk
- abdomen
- CT abdomen
- barijev kontrast

Efektivna doza (μSv)

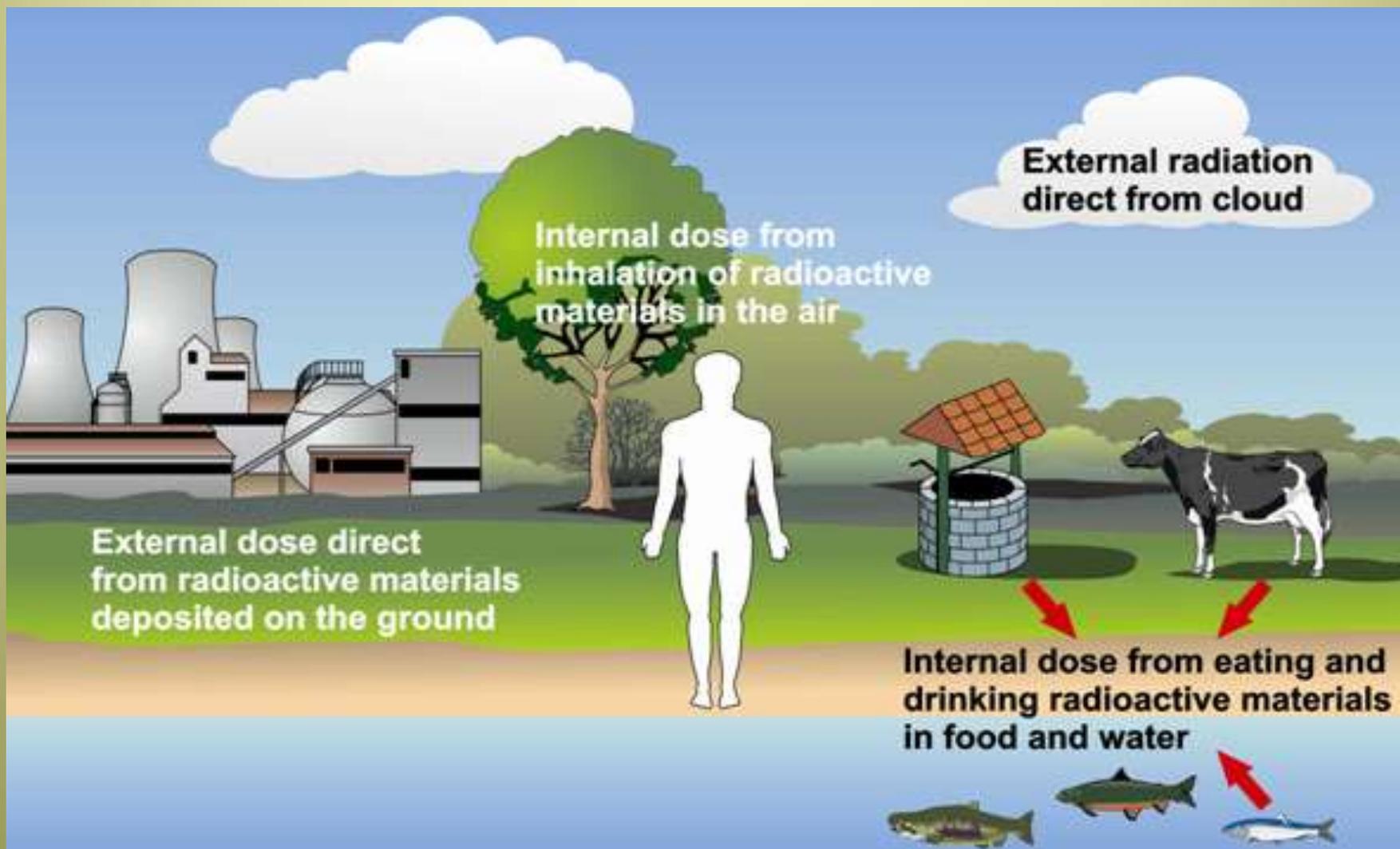
<10
20
40
300
1400
7300
8700



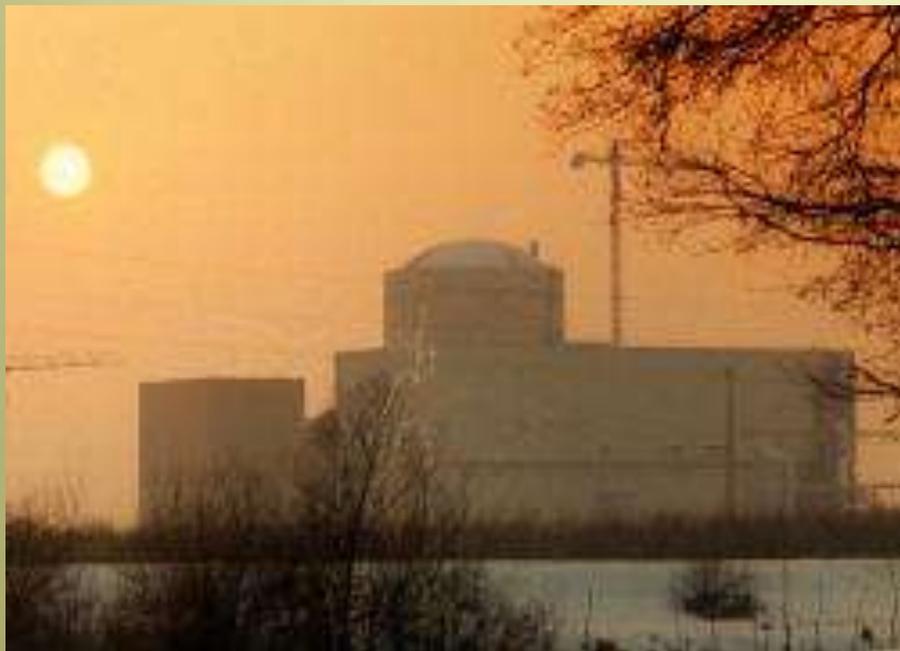
Nuklearna elektrarna Krško



Poti izpostavitve sevanju



Sevalni vpliv NEK na prebivalstvo



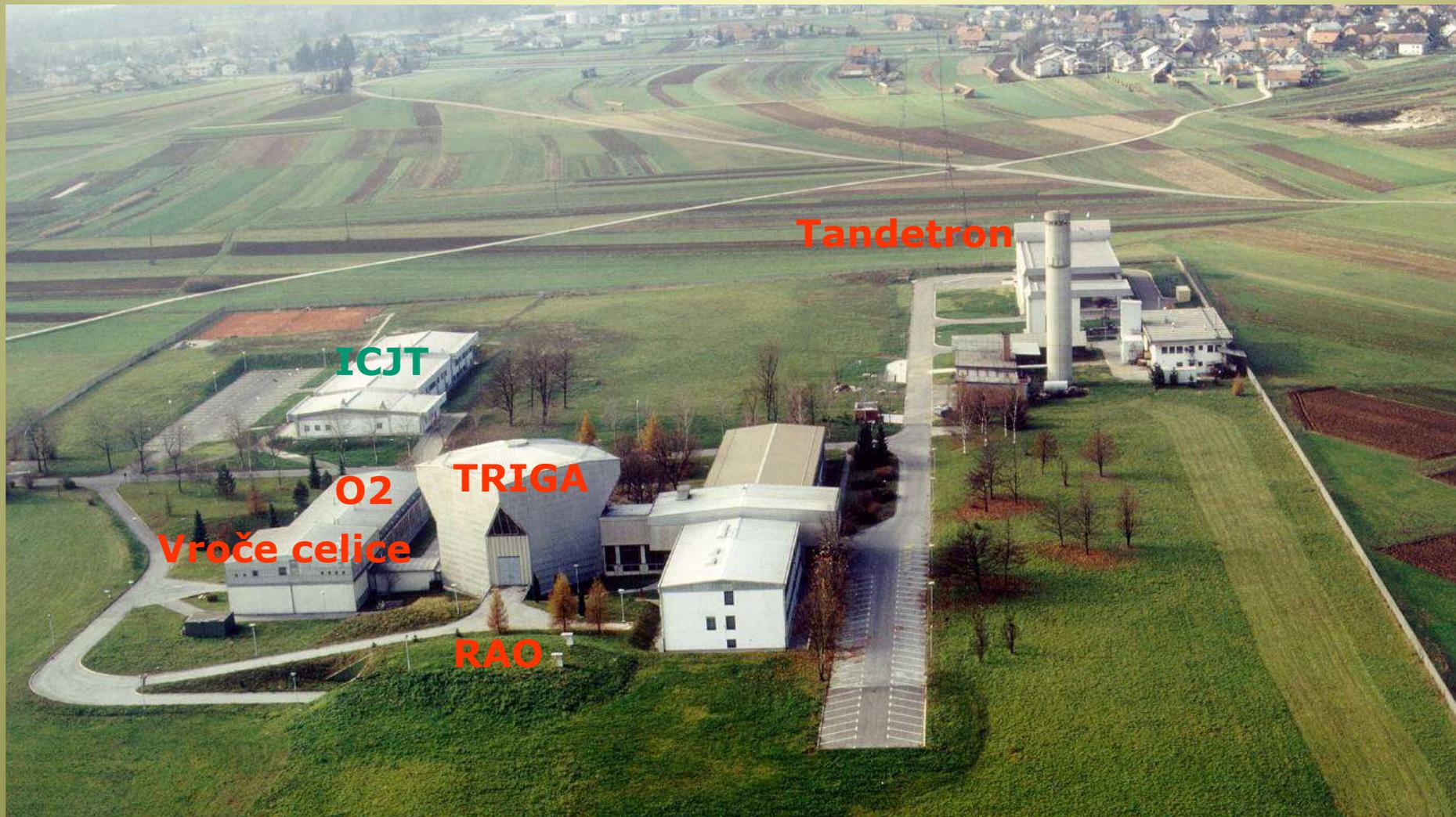
**Atmosferski izpusti
<1 μ Sv na leto**



**Izpusti v Savo
<0,1 μ Sv na leto**

Naravno sevanje: 2,4 mSv na leto

Reaktorski center Podgorica (TRIGA 250 kW)



Vpliv RC na okolje

- Atmosferski izpusti (reaktor)
 - $\text{Ar-40} + n \rightarrow \text{Ar-41}$
 - žlahtni plin – zunanja izpostavitve
 - letna doza: **< 1 μ Sv/leto**

- Tekočinski izpusti (O2 reka Sava)
 - < MBq/leto
 - pitje savske vode!?
 - letna doza: **1E-4 Sv/leto**

Letna doza naravnega sevanja: 2,4 mSv

Zunanja izpostavititev zaradi atmosferskih izpustov Ar-41



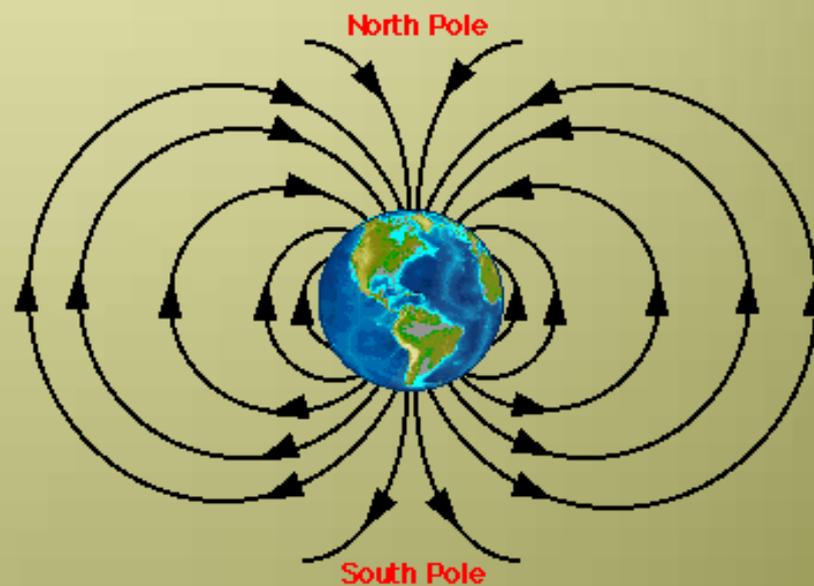
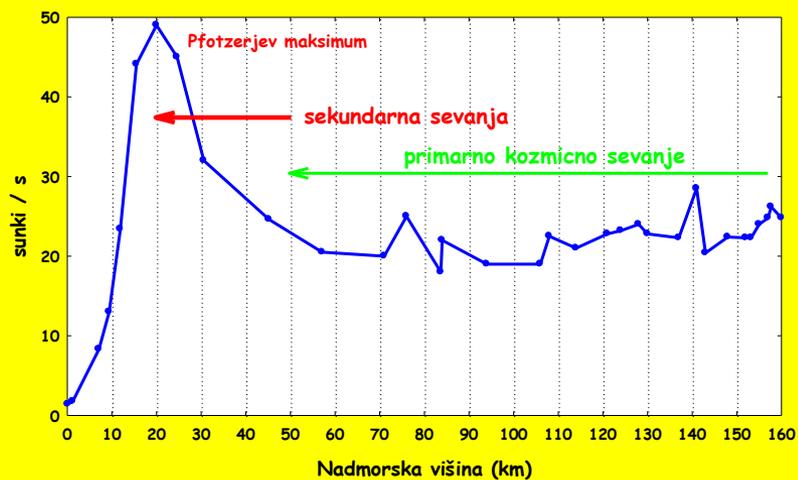
Letalski poleti

- nadmorska višina
- ekvator < pol

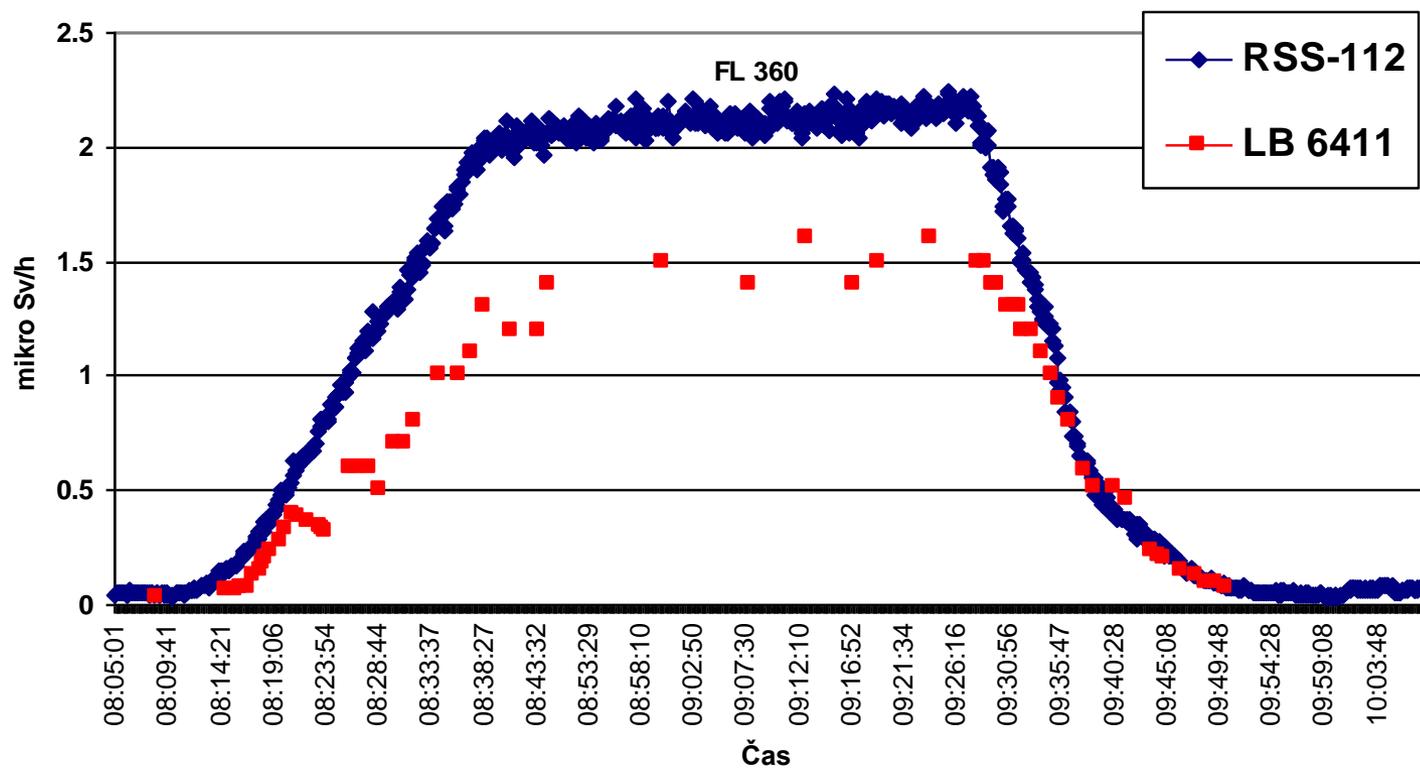
Evropa – ZDA -Evropa

~ 0,1 mSv

Van Allen 1948 (GM na raketi V-2)



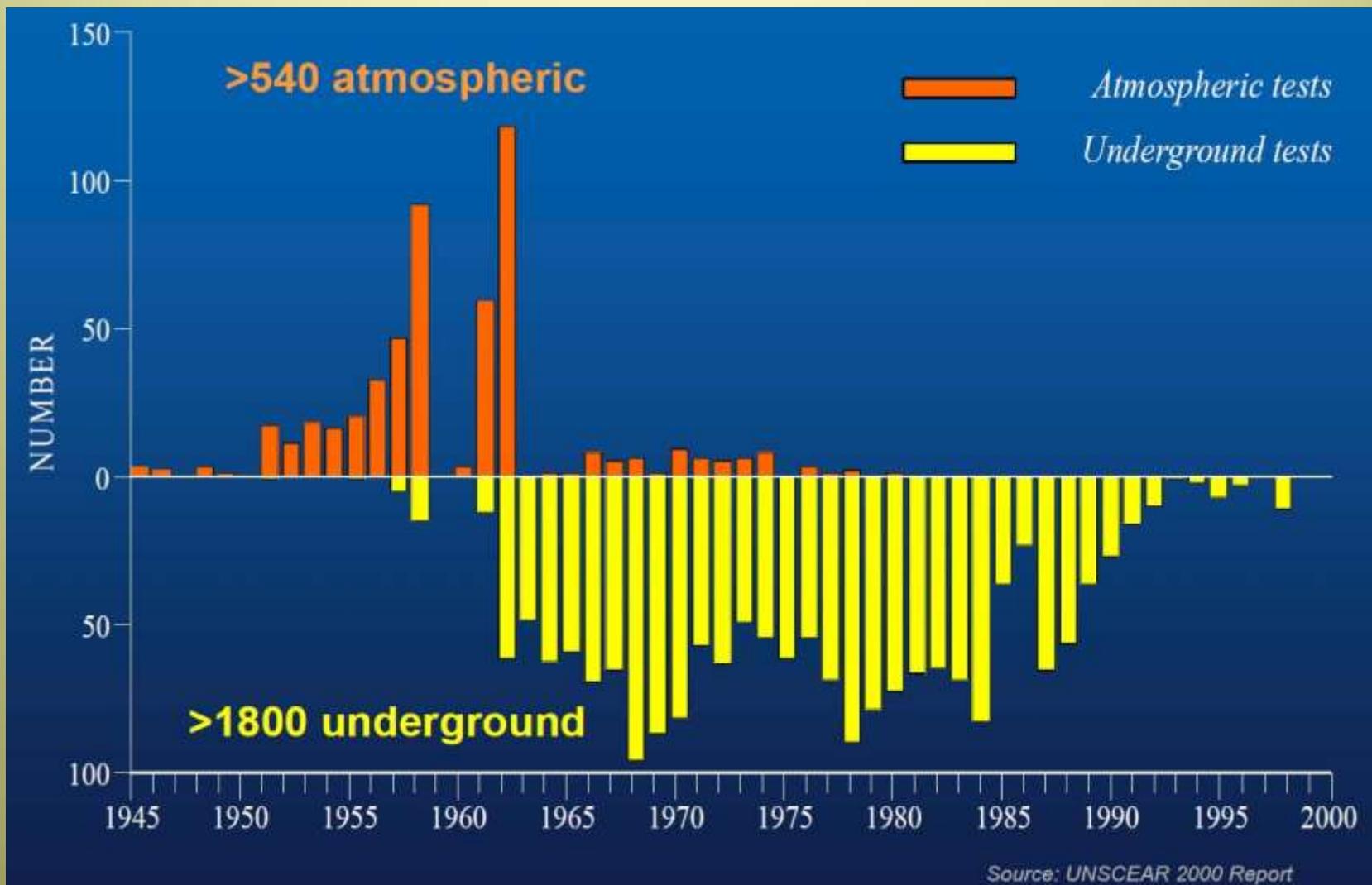
Sevanje na letu Ljubljana - Kopenhagen



Izpostavitve sevanju pri letalskih poletih

AA (regionalni poleti)	piloti	CRJ200 A320	1 mSv/leto 3 mSv/leto
	kabinsko osebje	CRJ200 + A320	2 mSv/leto
medcelinski poleti	piloti, kabinsko osebje		do 6 mSv/leto

Poskusne jedrske eksplozije



Operacija "Crossroads", Bikini 1946

Podvodna eksplozija "Baker" (23 kt, -30 m)



Dekontaminacija ladje "Prinz Eugen"



The tried and true Navy method: scrubbing the deck of the *Prinz Eugen* to reduce radiation levels. Radsafe monitors on the target ships were fully clothed at all times, including rubber gloves and boots, but enlisted men were not. "I had on a pair of shorts and my tennis shoes and my . . . little t-shirt with a sailor hat," recalled one sailor. "And that's all the clothing that I had on me." (U.S. Naval Institute Research Library)



Goats tethered to the deck of the target ship *Niagara* munch hay peacefully as they await the Able shot. Thousands of letters were sent to Washington protesting the use of more than 5,000 animals in the tests. (National Archives)

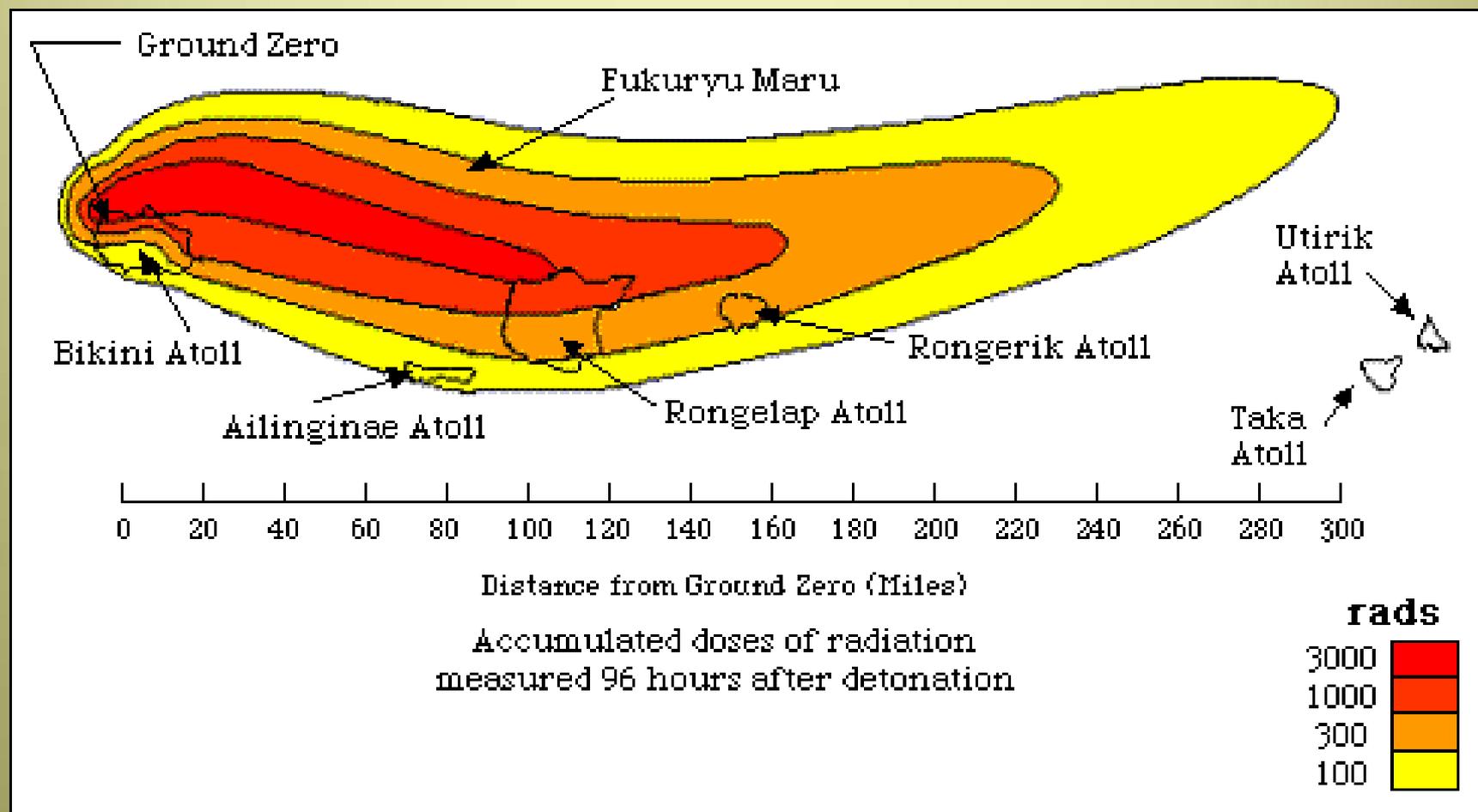
Dozna omejitev: 1mSv/dan (danes 20 mSv/leto)

IJS 2005 - dekontaminacija "vročih" celic



Test BRAVO (1.marec 1954 - 15 Mt TNT)

Doze v 4 dneh zaradi useda



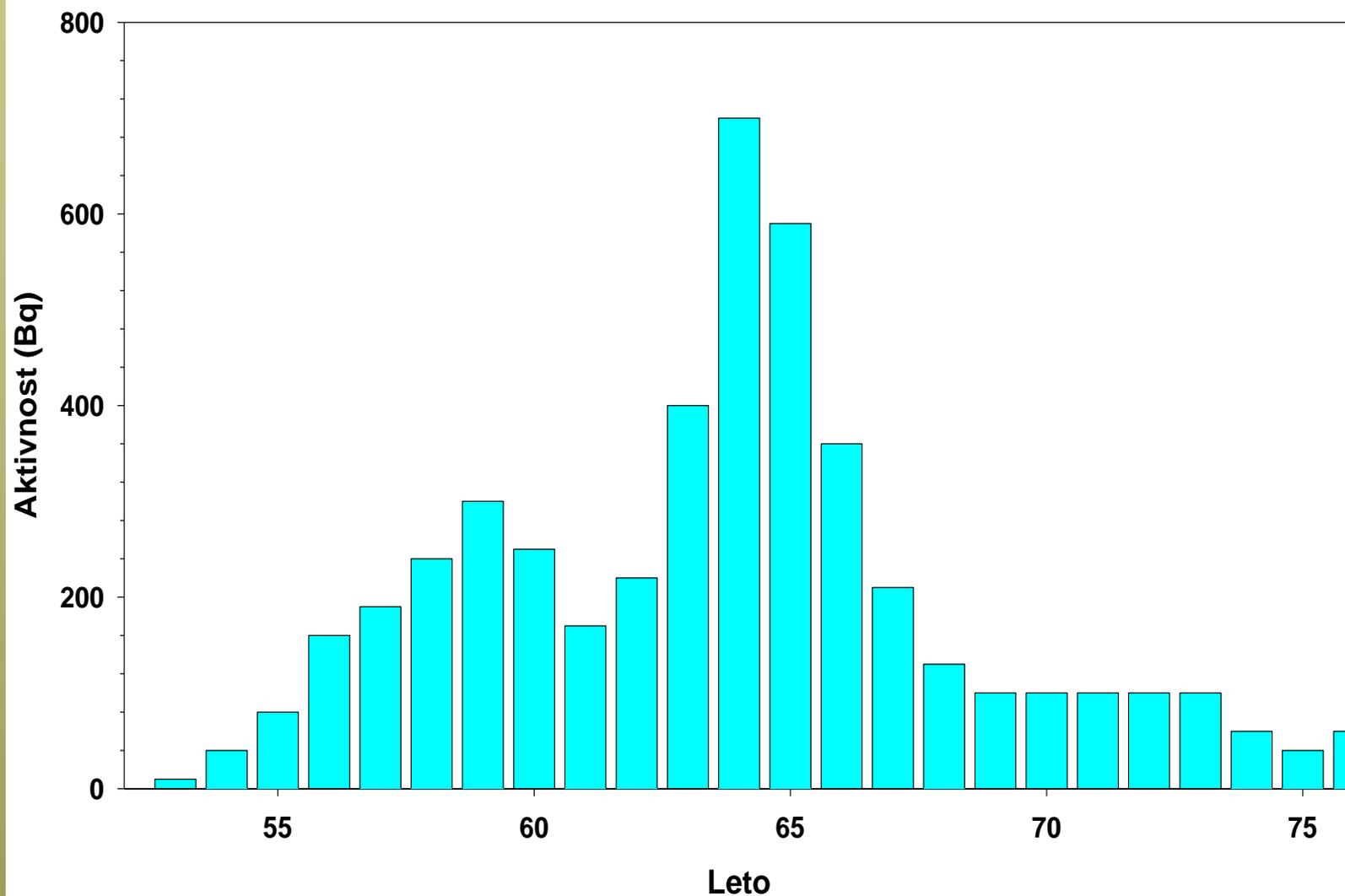
Tune z japonske ribiške ladje *Fukuryu Maru*

Municipal officials at Tokyo's Tsukiji fish market measure the level of radiation in a tuna that had been unloaded from the *Fukuryu Maru* No. 5, in a file photo from March 1954.

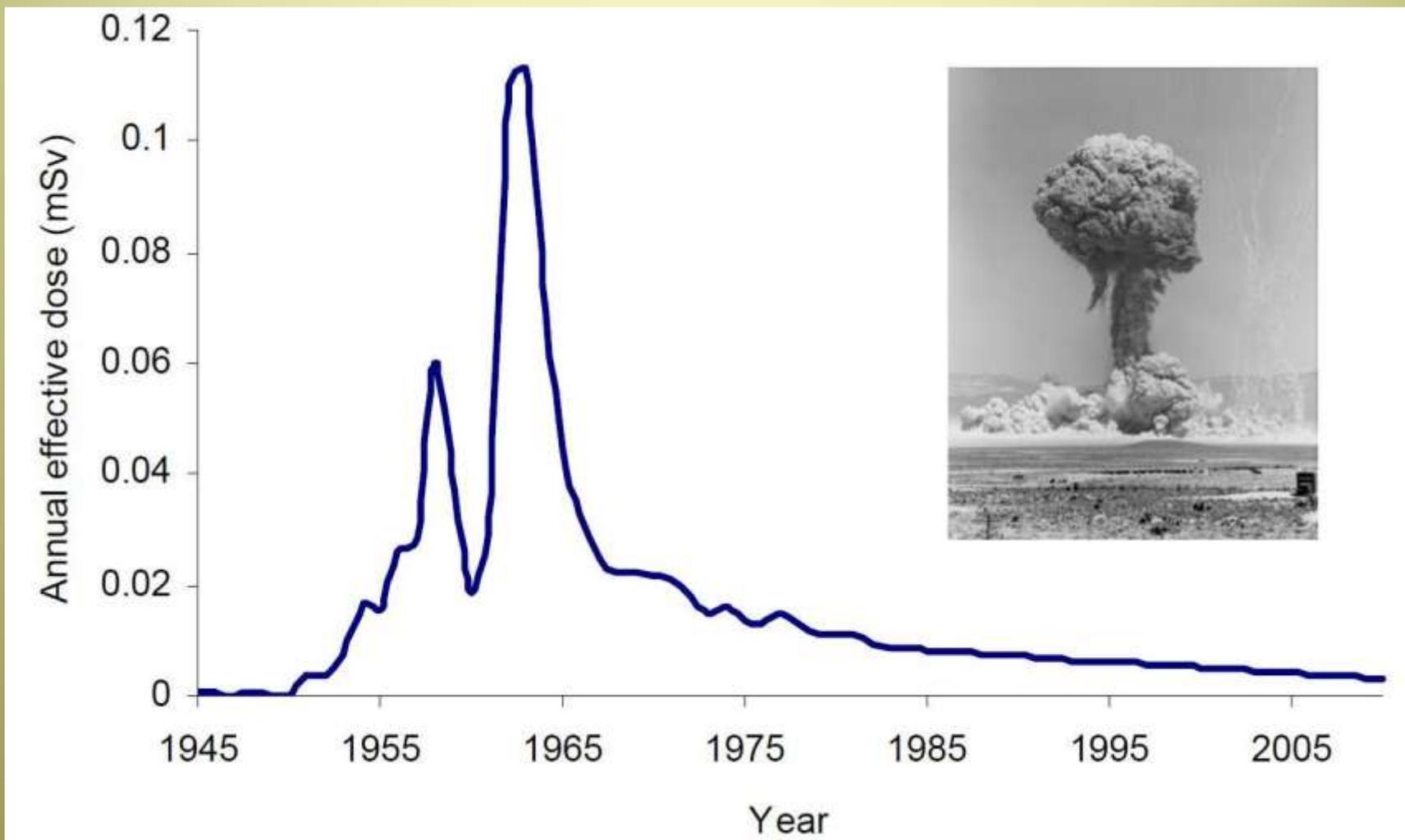


The Japan Times: Feb. 27, 2004

Nuklearne eksplozije: vsebnost Cs-137 v telesu (ZDA)



Izpostavitve sevanju zaradi jedrskih poskusov



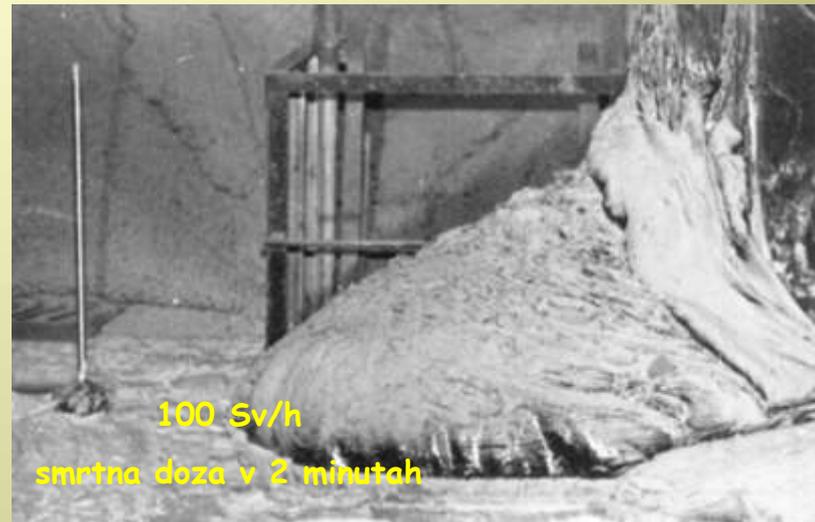
Černobil, 26. 04. 1986

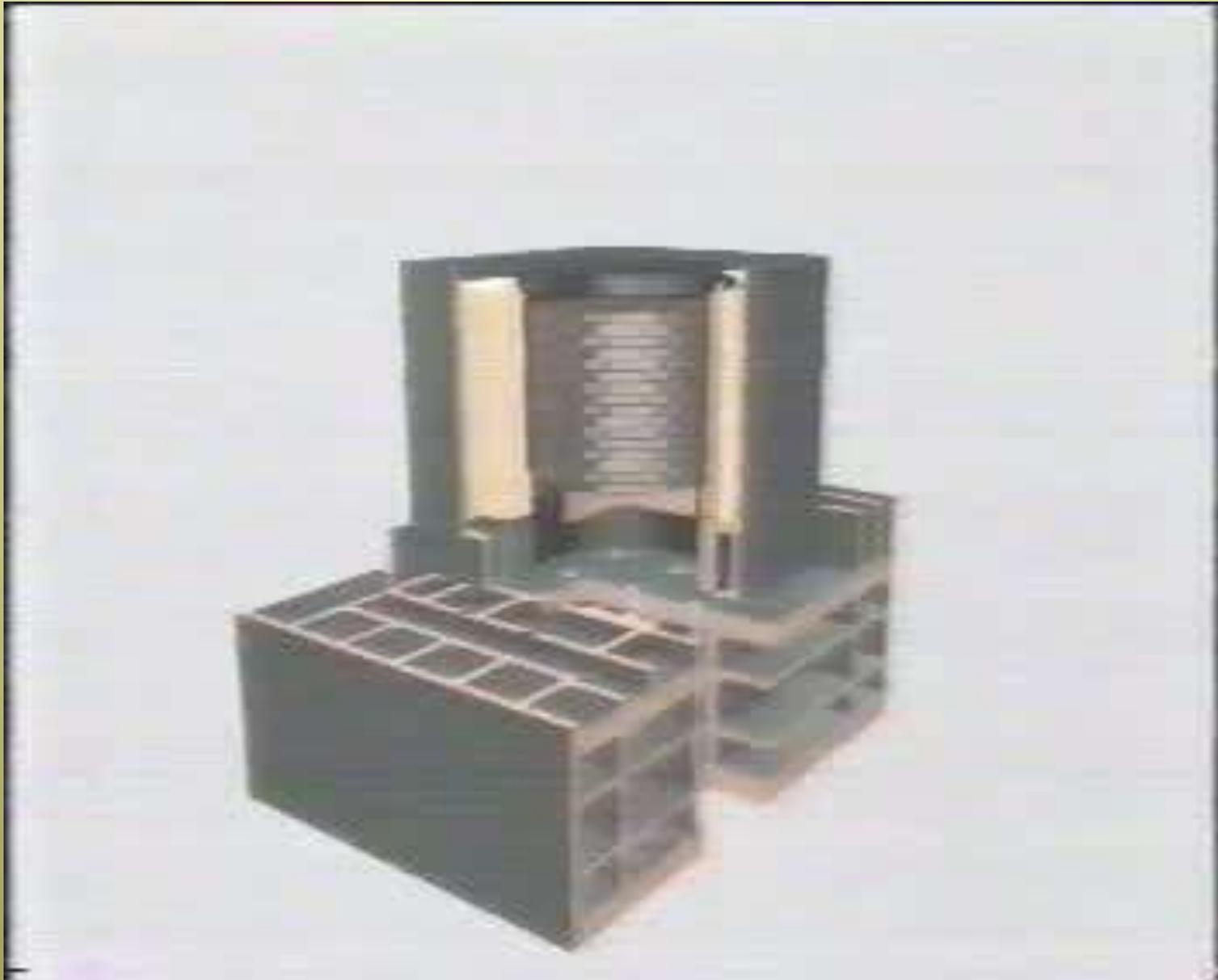


Nekdanji černobilski reaktorji



Černobil, 26. apríl 1986





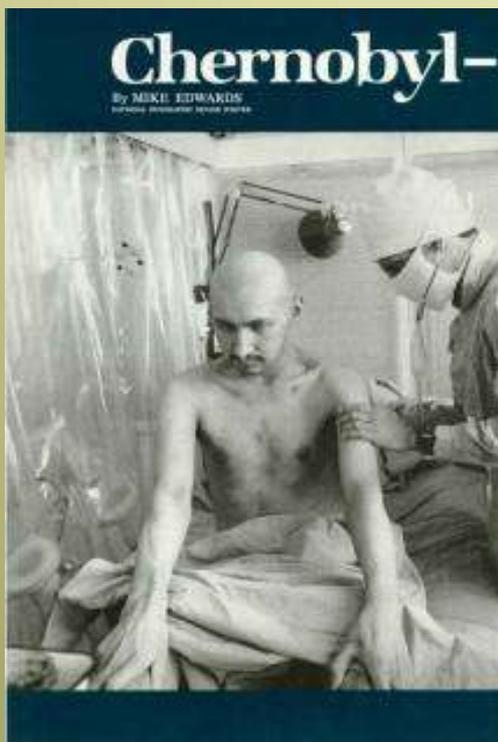
Akutni radiacijski sindrom (ARS)

1000 delavcev izpostavljenih v prvi fazi

ARS diagnosticiran pri 134 delavcih

28 smrti v letu 1986

19 smrti v obdobju 1987-2004



"Rdeči" gozd



Zaprto območje (Exclusion zone)

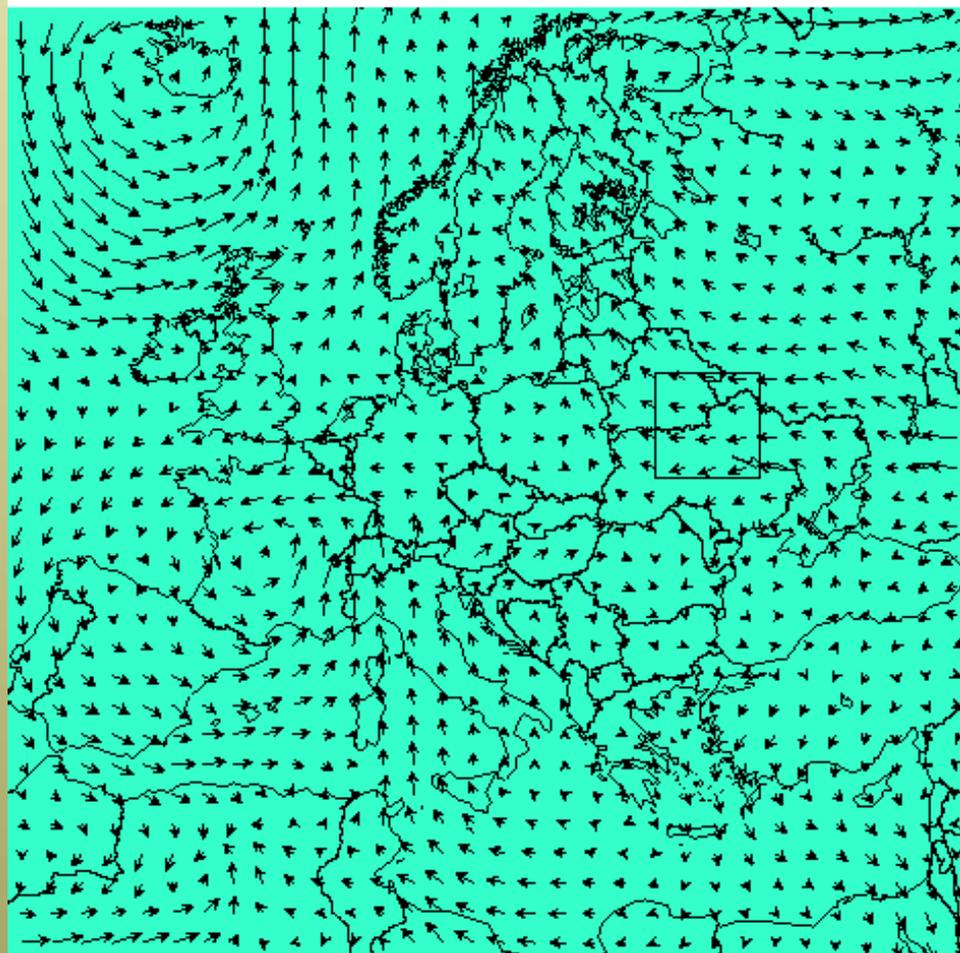
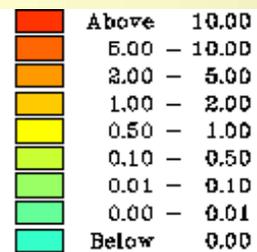
(National Geographic, April 2006)



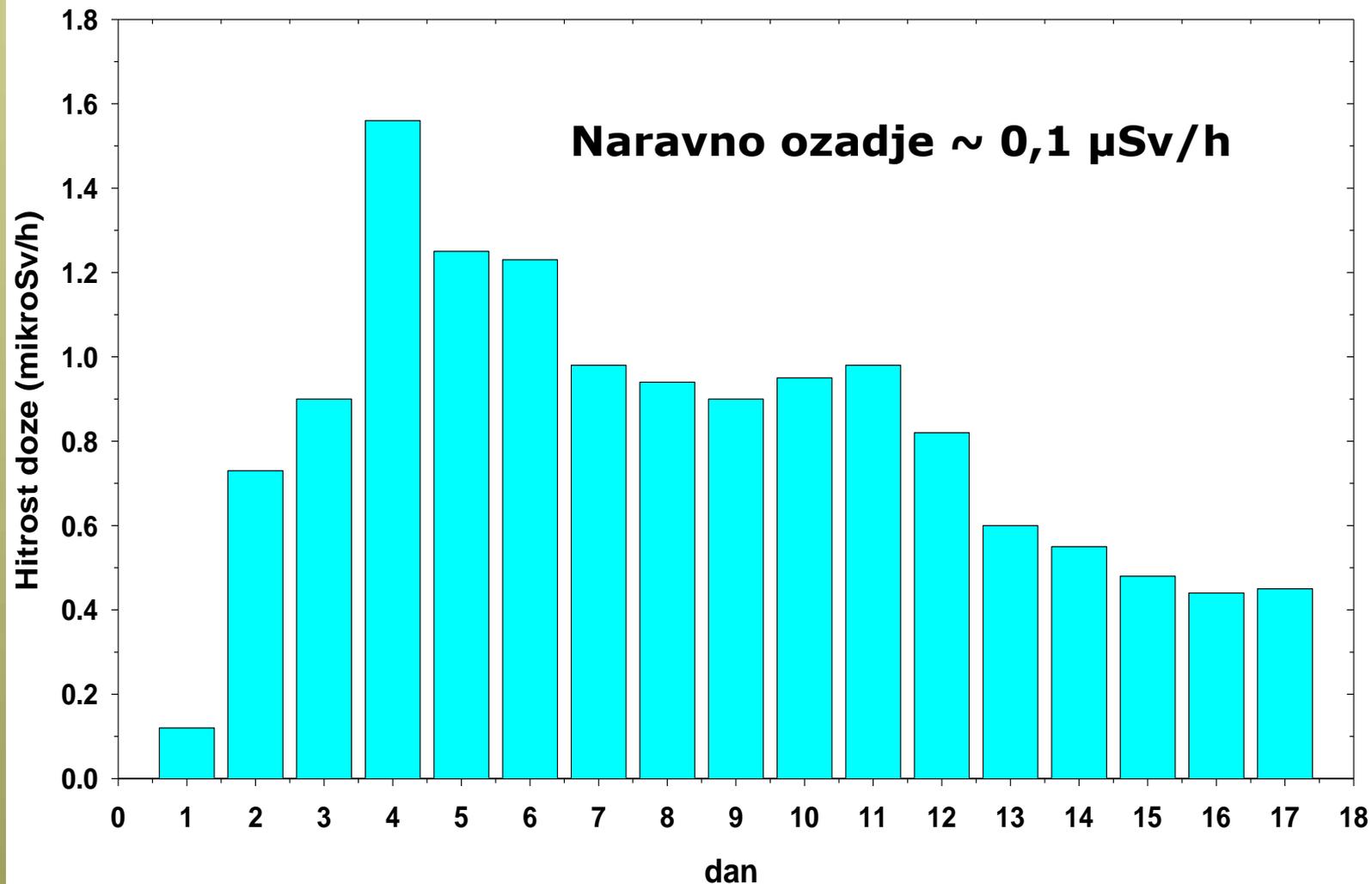
Time: 88042800 GMT

Units: Bq/m³

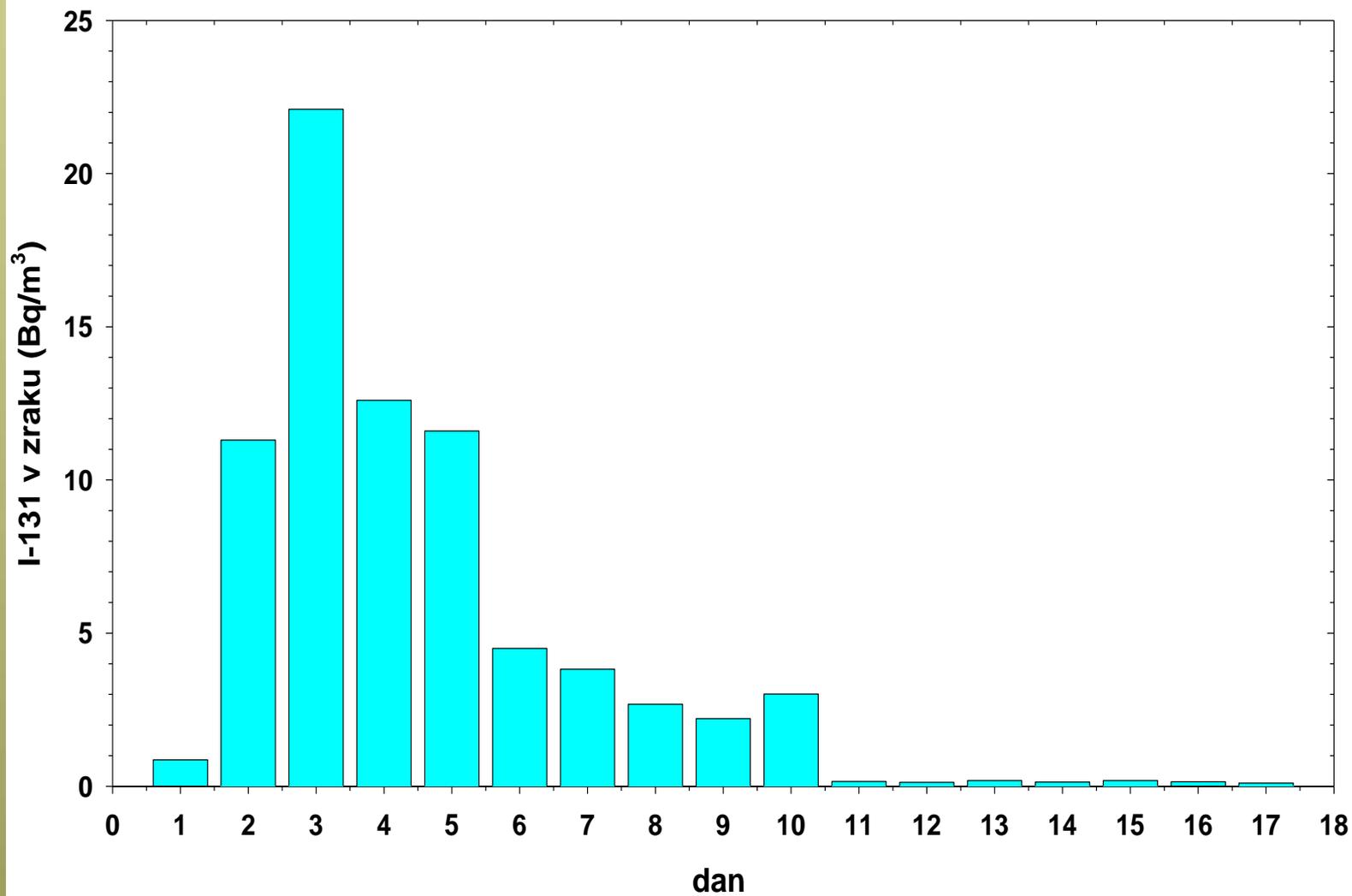
10 m/s: →



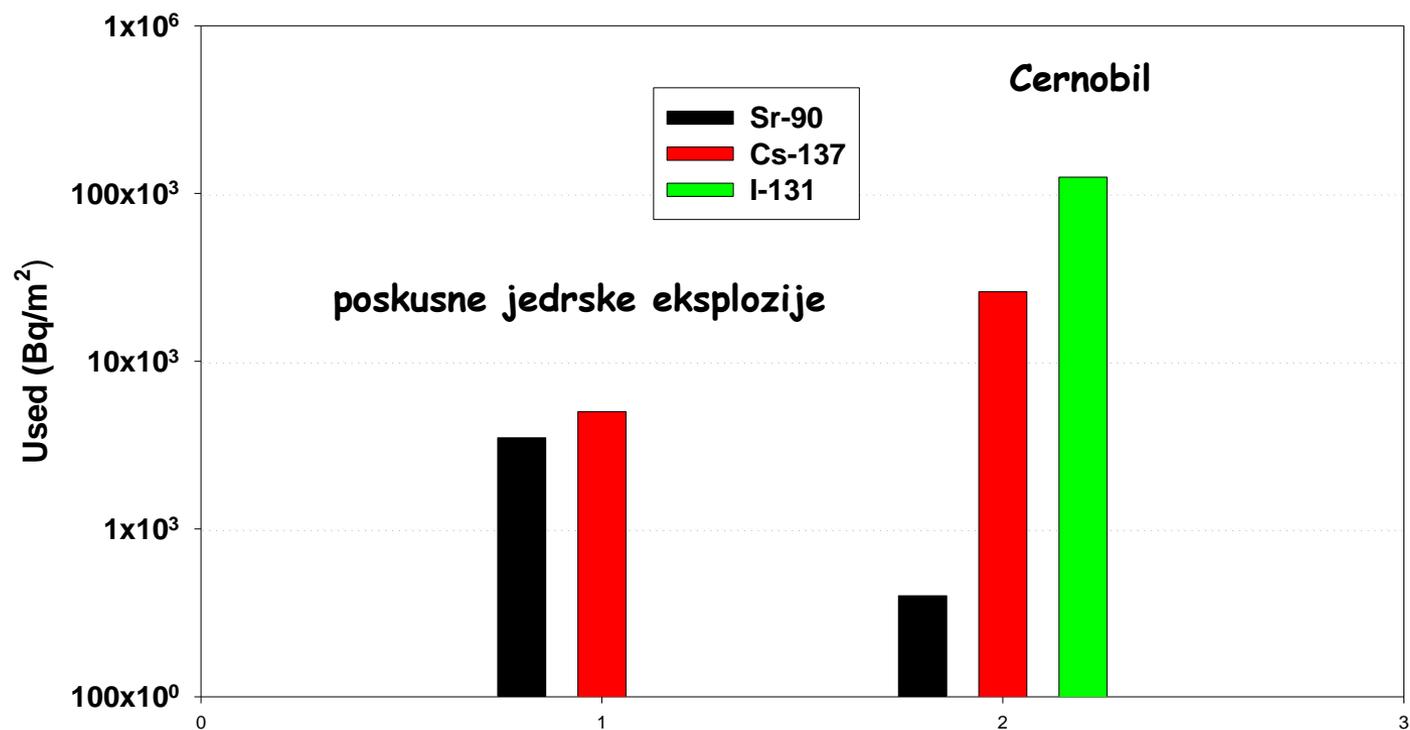
Hitrost doze v Ljubljani (cernobilska kontaminacija 30.4.1986)



Vsebnost I-131 v zraku v Ljubljani (cernobilska kontaminacija)



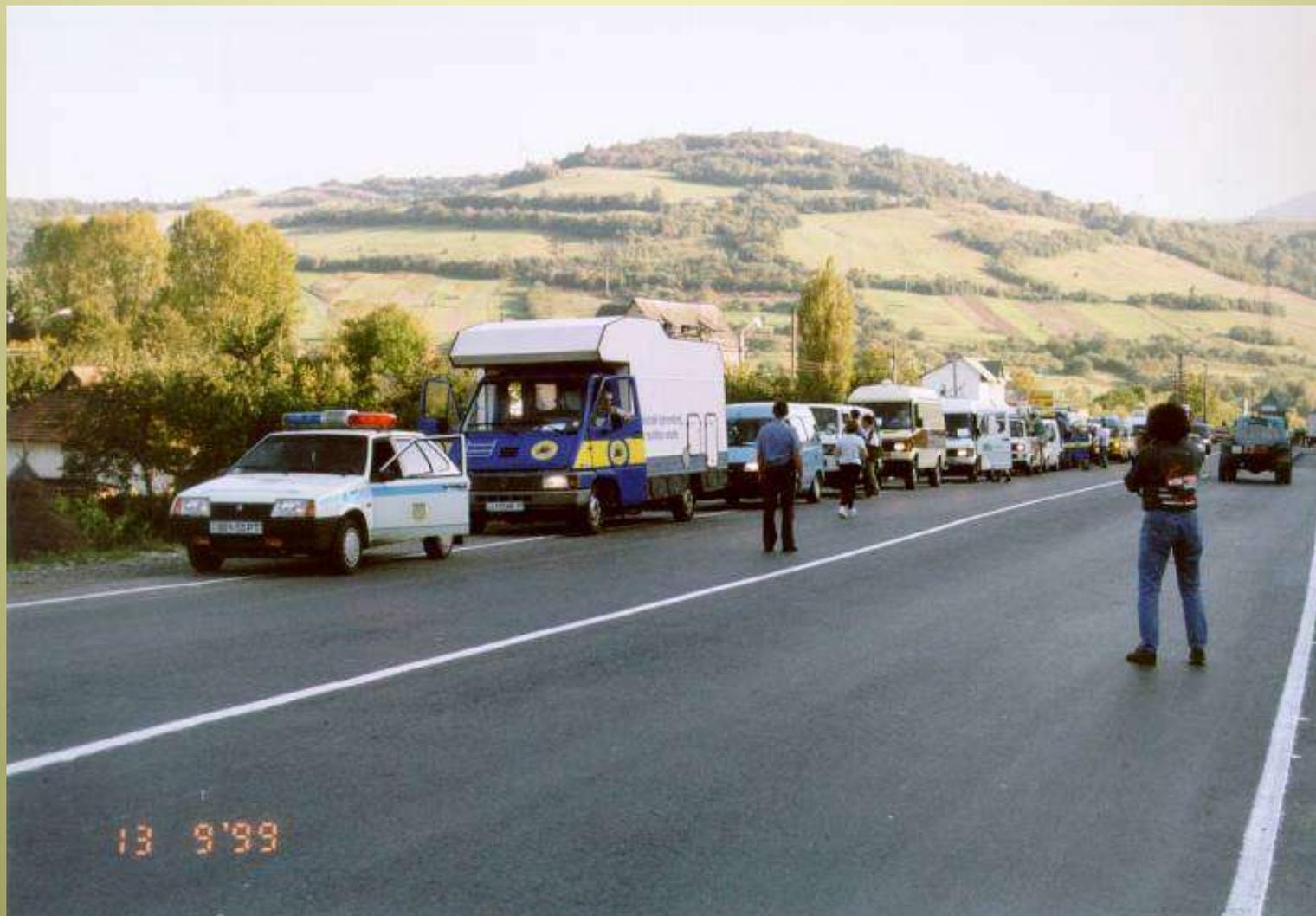
Used radionuklidov v Ljubljani



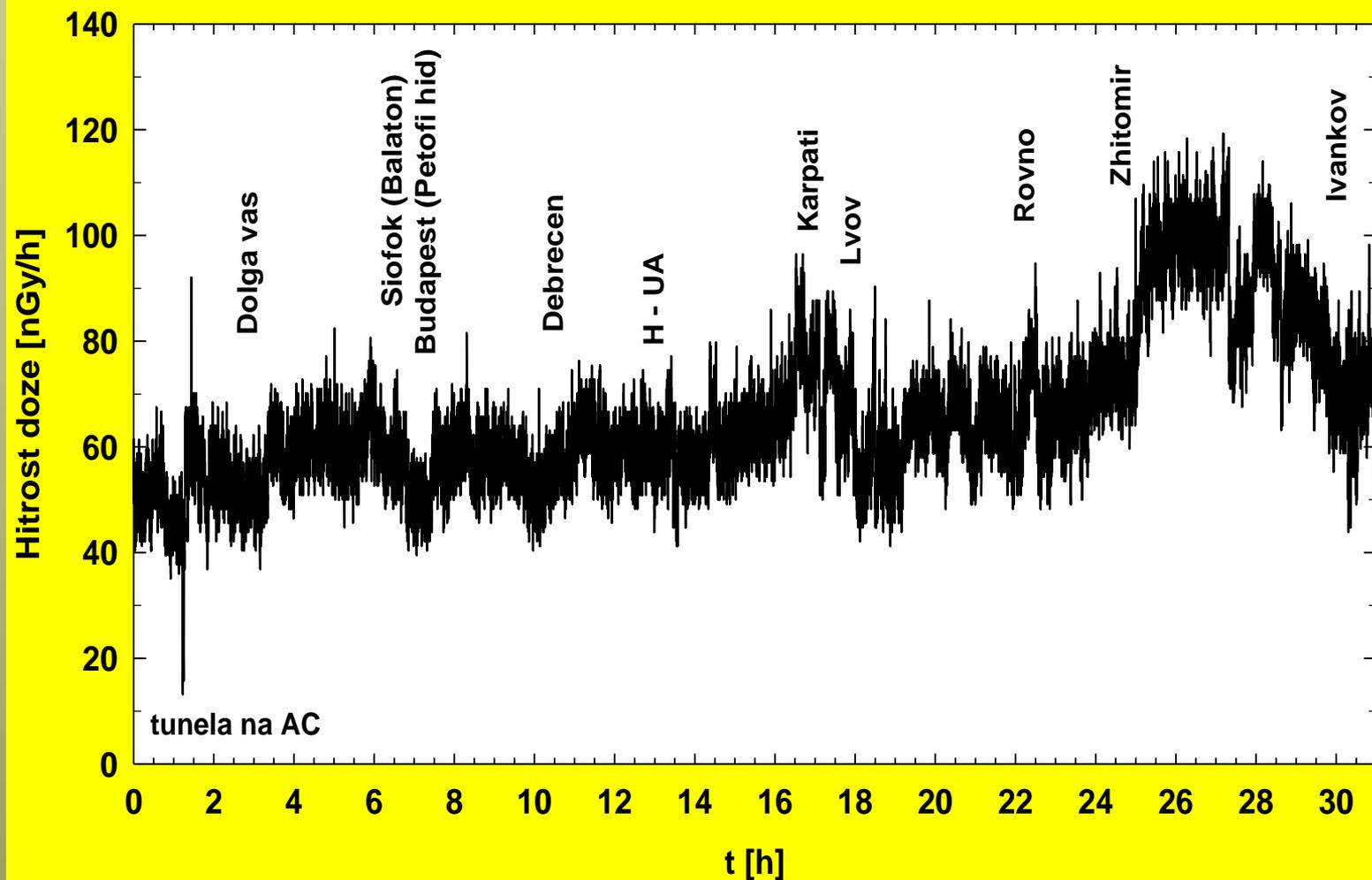
Sr-90 kosti / Cs-137 celo telo / I-131 ščitnica

Vaja "MORAL 12"

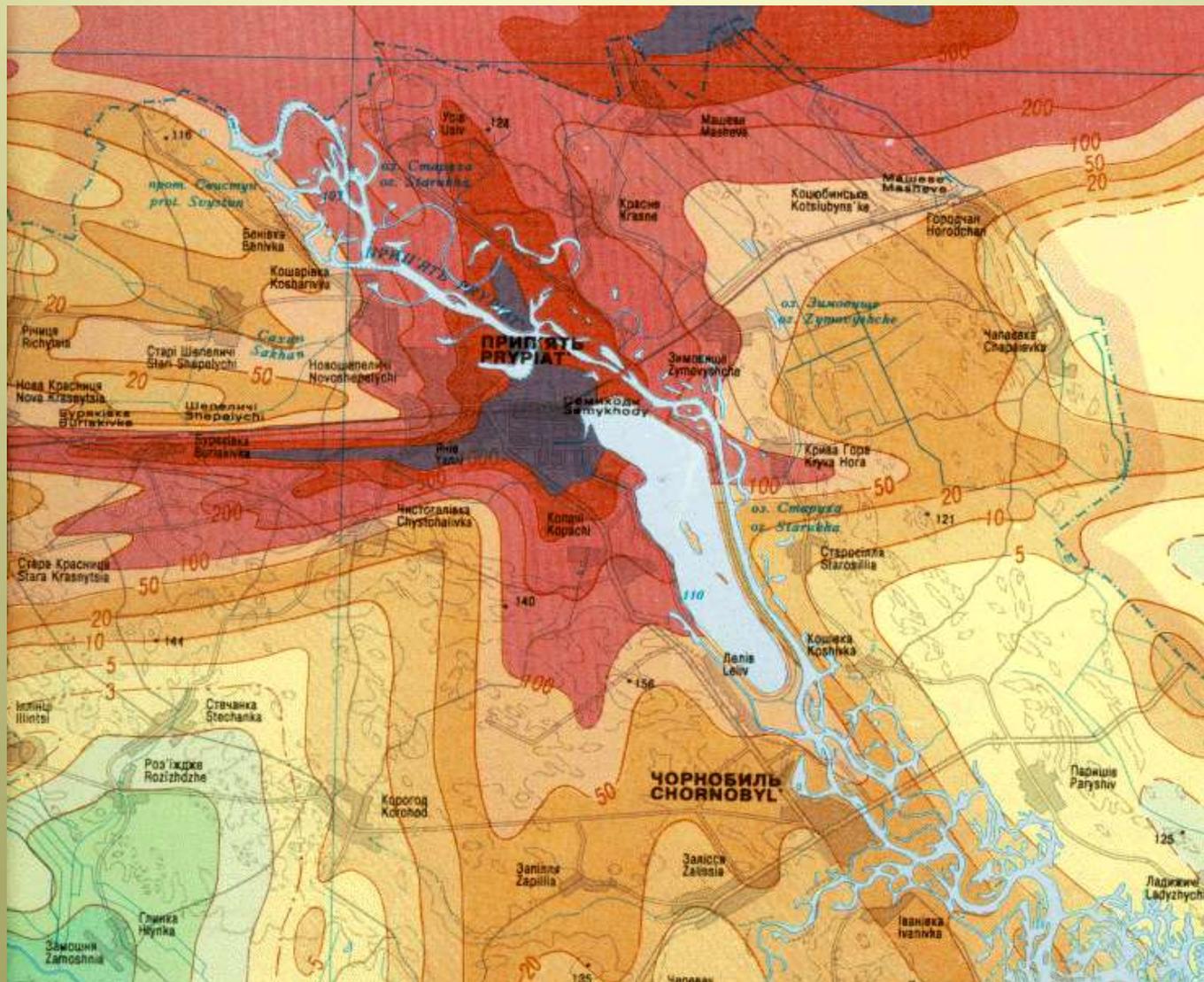
Interkomparacijske meritve mobilnih enot v Černobilu (september 1999)



Ionizacijska celica RSS-112: Ljubljana - Ivankov

 $\Delta t = 5 \text{ s}$ 

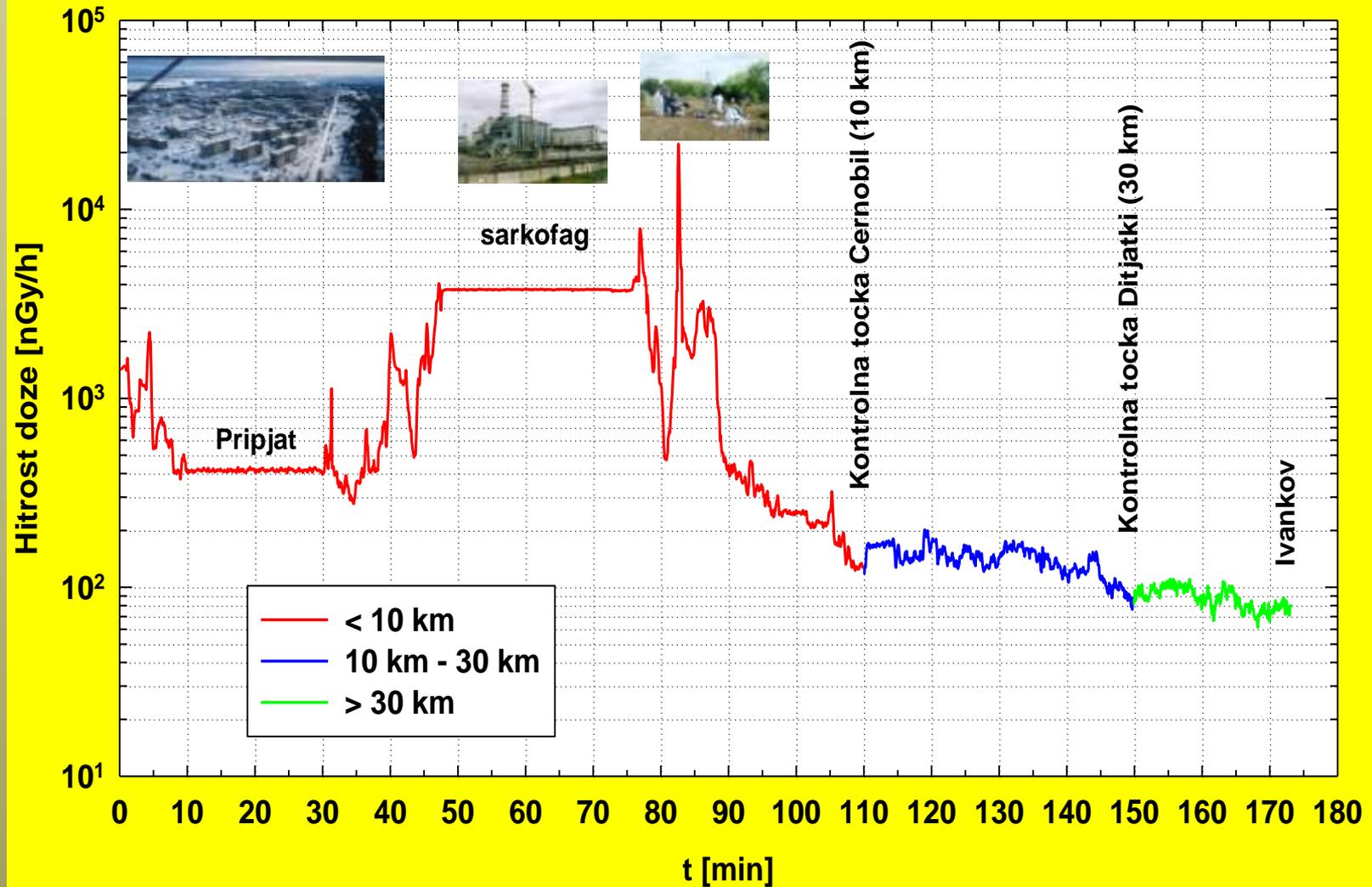
Zemljevid kontaminacije





Kontrolna točka Ditjatki (30 km jug)

Ionizacijska celica RSS-112: Pripjat - sarkofag - Ivankov (16.9.1999)





Živalske kosti Sr-90 ("bone seeker")

Osebna zaščitna oprema – pestrost!





Spektrometrija gama in-situ (HD = 400 mikroSv/h)

Pripjat (50.000 prebivalcev – evakuacija 36 ur po nesreči)



Foto: Yann Arthus-Bertrand: Earth from Above

Otroci se tu niso nikoli igrali!



Pripjat - zob časa



Zaključki

	Doza
naravno sevanje	2,4 mSv/leto
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • letna mejna doza za poklicno delo • letna mejna doza za prebivalca 	20 mSv/leto 1 mSv/leto
RTG pregled	~ mSv
pregled na nuklearni medicini	~ mSv
jedrski objekt	< 0,001 mSv/leto
černobilski gasilci	1000 – 15.000 mGy
LD_{50/60} (celo telo)	~ 4000 mGy