

Potovalna hitrost

potovalna (drift) hitrost:

$$v_d = \mu E$$

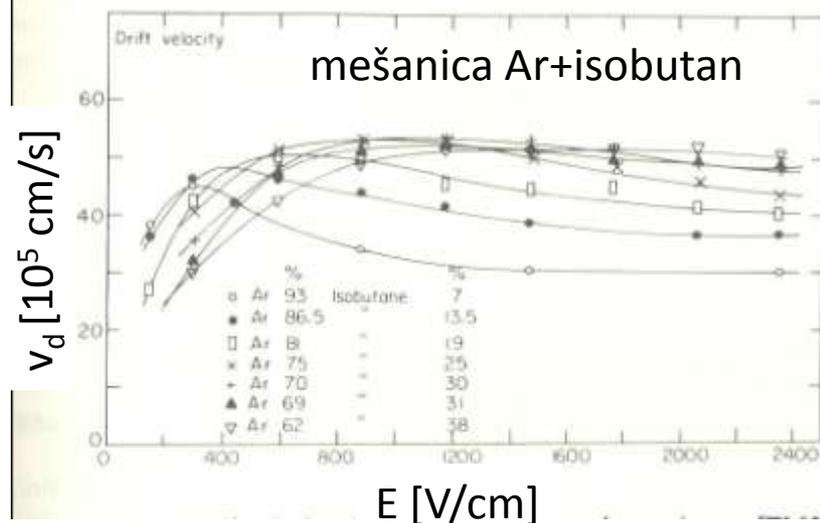
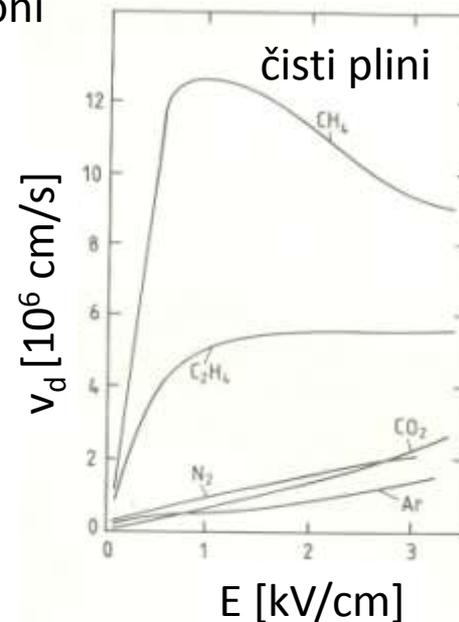
K. Kleinknecht, Detectors for Particle Radiation

pozitivni ioni (stand. pogoji)

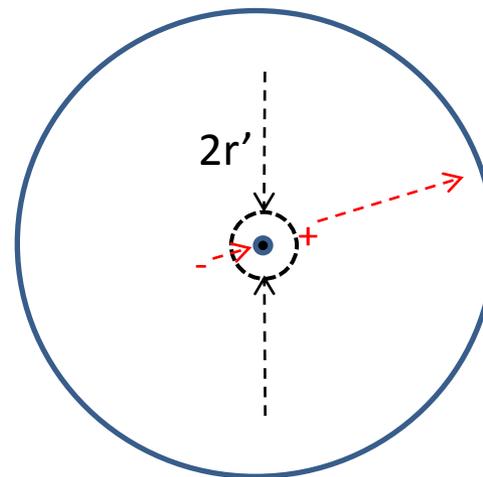
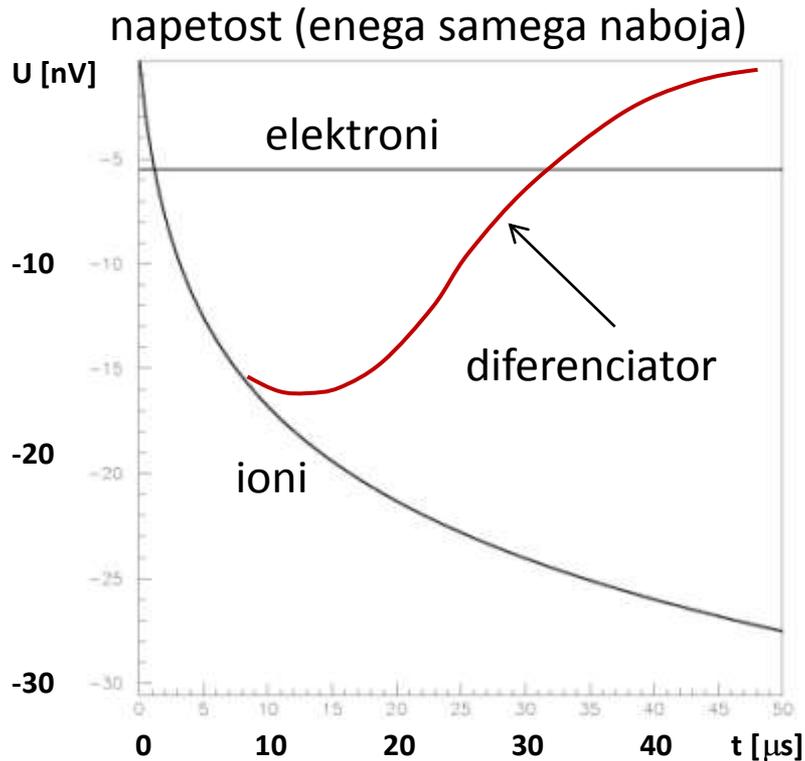
Gas	Mass number	u (cm/s)	D^+ (cm ² /s)	μ^+ (cm ² /s/V)	λ (10 ⁻⁵ cm)
H ₂	2.02	1.8×10^5	0.34	13.0	1.8
He	4.00	1.3×10^5	0.26	10.2	2.8
Ar	39.95	0.41×10^5	0.04	1.7	1.0
O ₂	32.00	0.46×10^5	0.06	2.2	1.0
H ₂ O	18.02	0.61×10^5	0.02	0.7	1.0

termična difuzijski mobilnost
hitrost koef.

elektroni



Časovni potek napetosti



$$V^+(t) = \frac{-e}{2C \ln(b/a)} \ln(1 + t/t_0^+)$$

$$V^-(t) = \frac{e}{2C \ln(b/a)} \ln(1 - t/t_0^-)$$

$$t_0^+ = \frac{a^2 \ln(b/a)}{2\mu^+ V_0} \quad t_0^- = \frac{r'^2 \ln(b/a)}{2\mu^- V_0}$$

$$C = \frac{2\pi\epsilon_0 L}{\ln(b/a)}, \quad a = 0,1 \text{ mm}, \quad \mu^+ = 1,7 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{Vs}, \quad L = 20 \text{ cm},$$

$$\mu^- = 3 \cdot 10^6 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{Vs}, \quad b/a = 200, \quad r' = 1,5a, \quad V_0 = 200 \text{ V}$$

$$t_0^+ \approx 1 \mu\text{s}, \quad t_0^- \approx 0,002 t_0^+$$