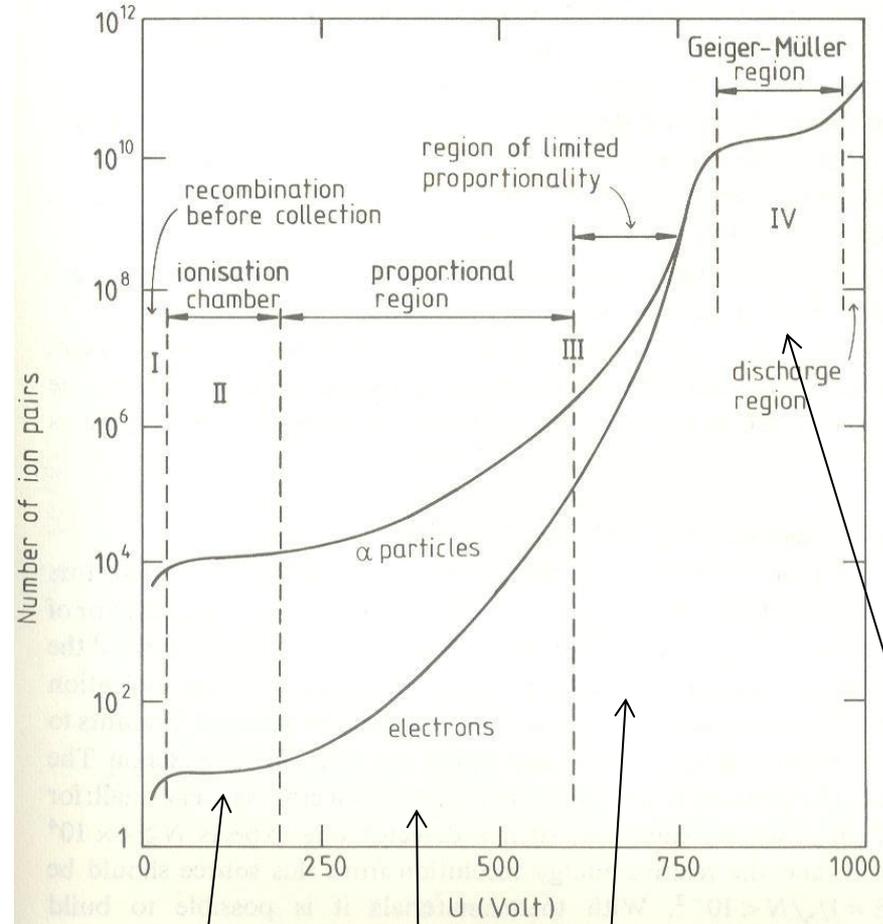


# Plinasti detektorji

režimi delovanja:



ionizacijske  
celice

proporcionalni  
števci

območje  
omejene  
proporcionalnosti

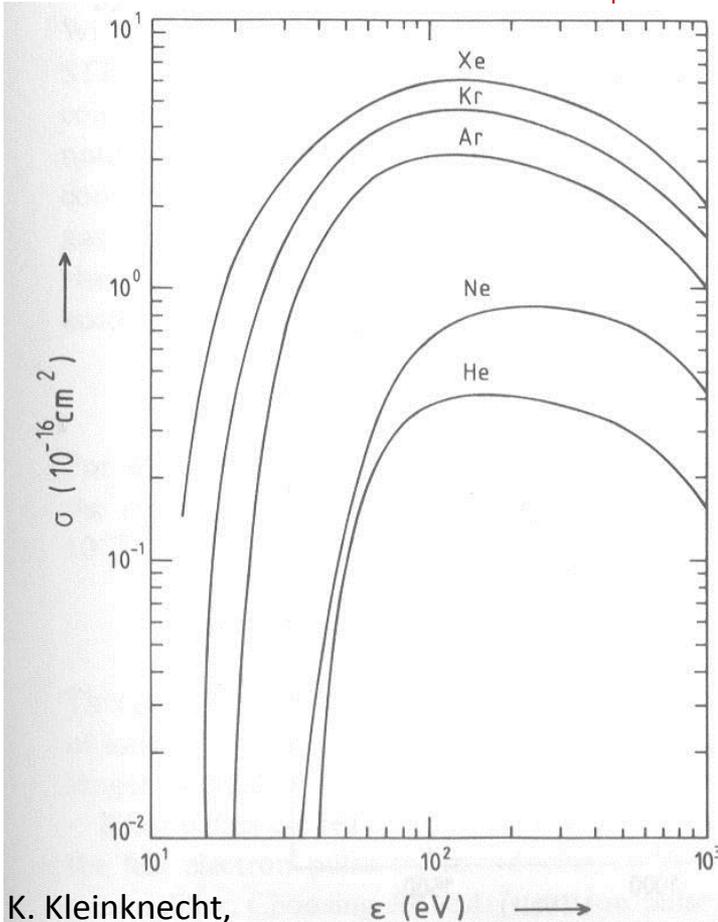
Geiger-Müllerjevi  
števci

# Plinasti detektorji

preseki za ionizacijo z  $e^-$ :

Penningov efekt

$$W_i^{Ar} < E^*_{Ne} < W_i^{Ne}$$



K. Kleinknecht, Detectors for Particle Radiation

št. ionskih parov na enoto dolžine poti:

$$\alpha = N\sigma$$

N: atomska gostota, žlahtni plini pri normalnih pogojih  $2,7 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$

W.R. Leo, Techniques for Nucl. and Part. Phys. Exp.

Table 6.1. Excitation and ionization characteristics of various gases

	Excitation potential [eV]	Ionization potential [eV]	Mean energy for ion-electron pair creation [eV]
H <sub>2</sub>	10.8	15.4	37
He	19.8	24.6	41
N <sub>2</sub>	8.1	15.5	35
O <sub>2</sub>	7.9	12.2	31
Ne	16.6	21.6	36
Ar	11.6	15.8	26
Kr	10.0	14.0	24
Xe	8.4	12.1	22
CO <sub>2</sub>	10.0	13.7	33
CH <sub>4</sub>		13.1	28
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>		10.8	23

w ~ 30 eV

Table 6.2. Measured Fano factors for various gas mixtures

Gas	F Fano factor	Ref.
Ar 100%	0.2 <sup>+0.01</sup> <sub>-0.02</sub>	[6.4]
	<0.40 ± 0.03	[6.5]
Ar + 80% Xe	<0.21 ± 0.03	[6.5]
Ar + 24% Xe	<0.23 ± 0.02	[6.5]
Ar + 20% Xe	<0.16 ± 0.02	[6.5]
Ar + 5% Xe	<0.14 ± 0.03	[6.5]
Ar + 5% Kr	<0.37 ± 0.06	[6.5]
Ar + 20% Kr	<0.12 ± 0.02	[6.5]
Ar + 79% Kr	<0.13 ± 0.02	[6.5]
Xe 100%	<0.5 ± 0.01	[6.6]
	<0.15 ± 0.03	[6.5]
Kr 100%	<0.23 ± 0.01	[6.6]
	<0.19 ± 0.02	[6.5]
Kr + 1.3% Xe	<0.19 ± 0.01	[6.6]
Kr + 20% Xe	<0.21 ± 0.02	[6.6]
Kr + 40% Xe	<0.22 ± 0.01	[6.6]
Kr + 60% Xe	<0.21 ± 0.01	[6.6]
Kr + 95% Xe	<0.21 ± 0.01	[6.6]

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \sqrt{\frac{Fw}{E}}$$

# faktor pomnoževanja

P.J.B.M. Rachinas et al.,  
IEEE Tran. Nucl. Sci. 43, 2399 (1996)

