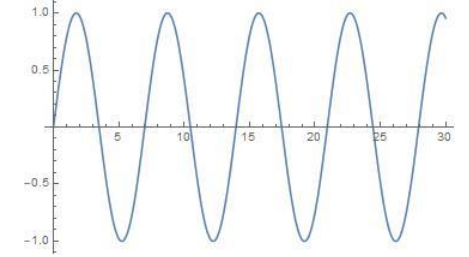


## Nihanje

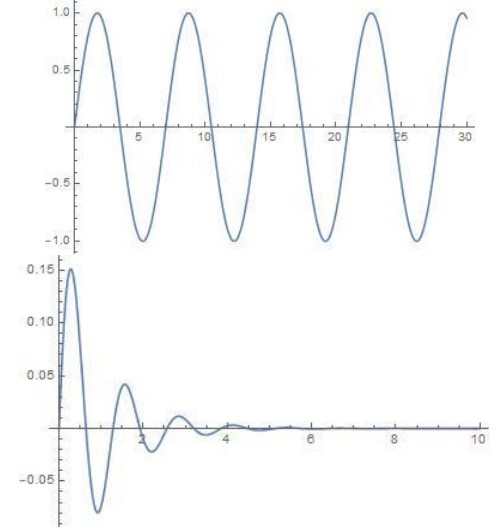
način	enačba	lastne vredn.	oznake	rešitev
sinusno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = \pm i \omega_0$	$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 t$



začetni pogoji:  $x(t=0) = 0, \dot{x}(t=0) = v_0$

## Nihanje

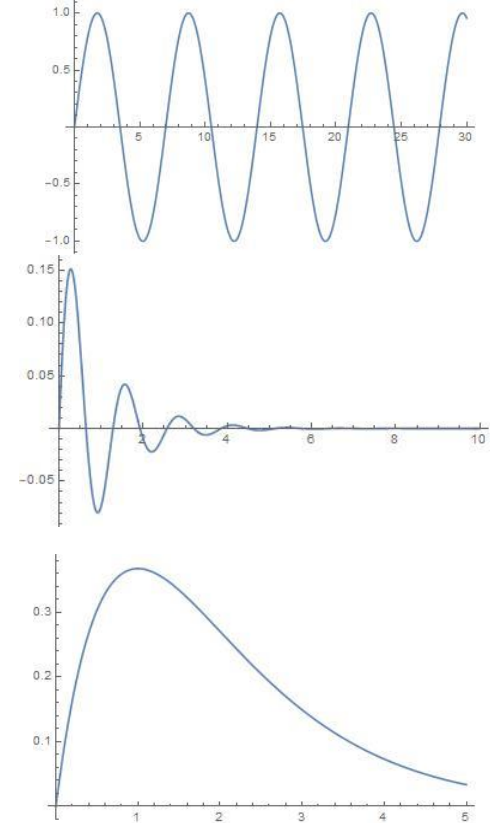
način	enačba	lastne vredn.	oznake	rešitev
sinusno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = \pm i \omega_0$	$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 t$
podkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i \omega'$	$\omega' = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \beta'^2},$ $\beta' = \beta / 2m$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega'} e^{-\beta' t} \sin \omega' t$



začetni pogoji:  $x(t=0) = 0, \dot{x}(t=0) = v_0$

# Nihanje

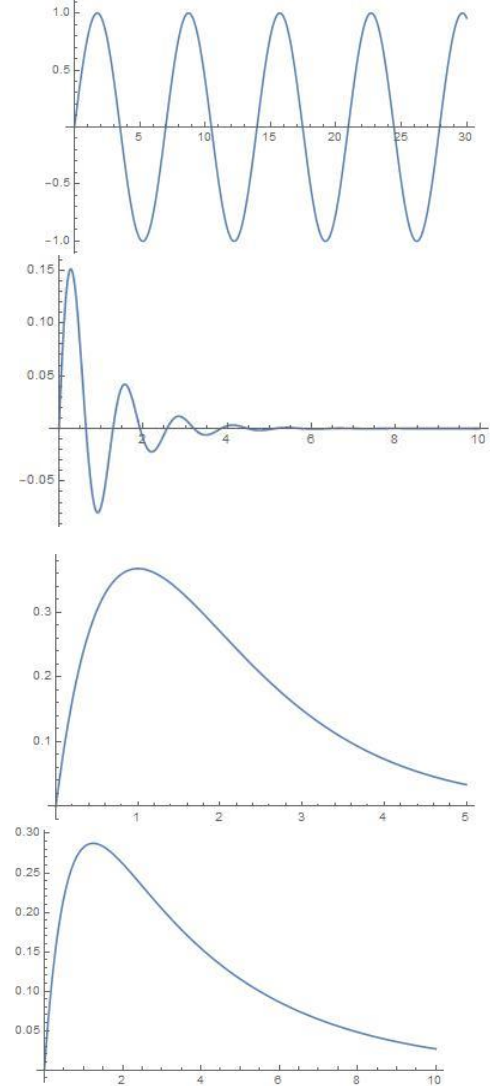
način	enačba	lastne vredn.	oznake	rešitev
sinusno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = \pm i\omega_0$	$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 t$
podkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i\omega'$	$\omega' = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \beta'^2},$ $\beta' = \beta/2m$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega'} e^{-\beta't} \sin \omega't$
kritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta'$		$x(t) = v_0 t e^{-\beta't}$



začetni pogoji:  $x(t=0) = 0, \dot{x}(t=0) = v_0$

# Nihanje

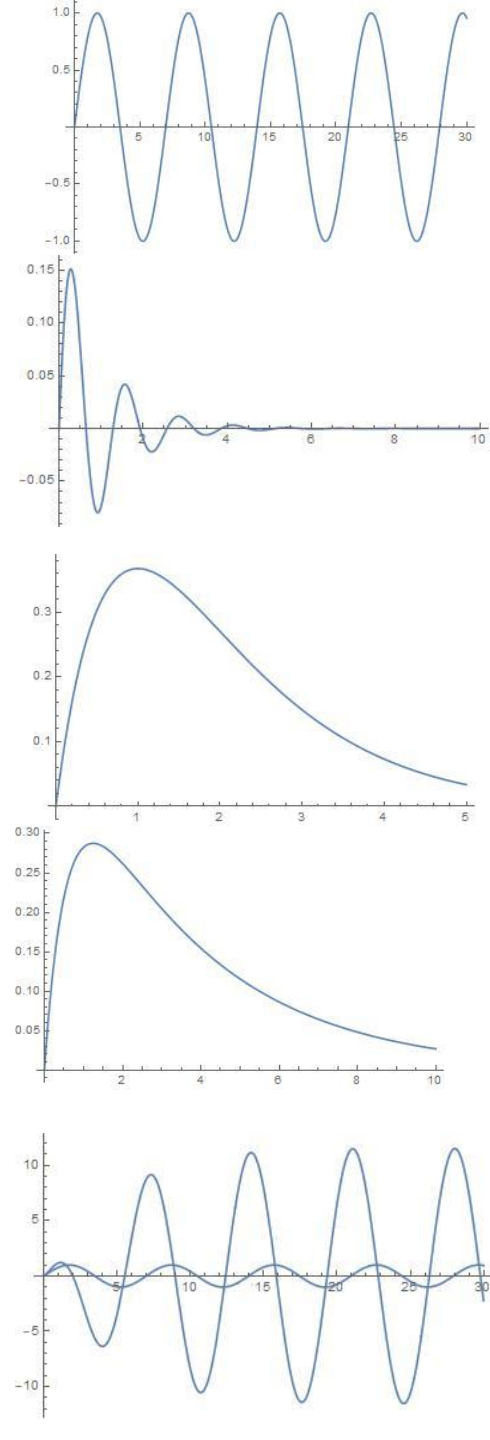
način	enačba	lastne vredn.	oznake	rešitev
sinusno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = \pm i\omega_0$	$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 t$
podkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i\omega'$	$\omega' = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \beta'^2},$ $\beta' = \beta/2m$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega'} e^{-\beta't} \sin \omega't$
kritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta'$		$x(t) = v_0 t e^{-\beta't}$
nadkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i\omega''$	$\omega'' = \sqrt{\beta'^2 - \omega_0^2}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\beta'} e^{-\beta't} \sinh \omega''t$



začetni pogoji:  $x(t=0) = 0, \dot{x}(t=0) = v_0$

# Nihanje

način	enačba	lastne vredn.	oznake	rešitev
sinusno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = \pm i \omega_0$	$\omega_0 = \sqrt{k/m}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega_0} \sin \omega_0 t$
podkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i \omega'$	$\omega' = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \beta'^2},$ $\beta' = \beta / 2m$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\omega'} e^{-\beta' t} \sin \omega' t$
kritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta'$		$x(t) = v_0 t e^{-\beta' t}$
nadkritično dušeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i \omega''$	$\omega'' = \sqrt{\beta'^2 - \omega_0^2}$	$x(t) = \frac{v_0}{\beta'} e^{-\beta' t} \sinh \omega'' t$
vsiljeno	$\ddot{x} + \frac{\beta}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = x_v \sin \omega_v t$	$\omega_{1,2} = -\beta' \pm i \omega'$		$x(t) = e^{-\beta' t} \left[ (c / \omega') \sin \omega' t - x_b \cos \omega' t \right] + x_a \sin \omega_v t + x_b \cos \omega_v t$



začetni pogoji:  $x(t=0) = 0, \dot{x}(t=0) = v_0$