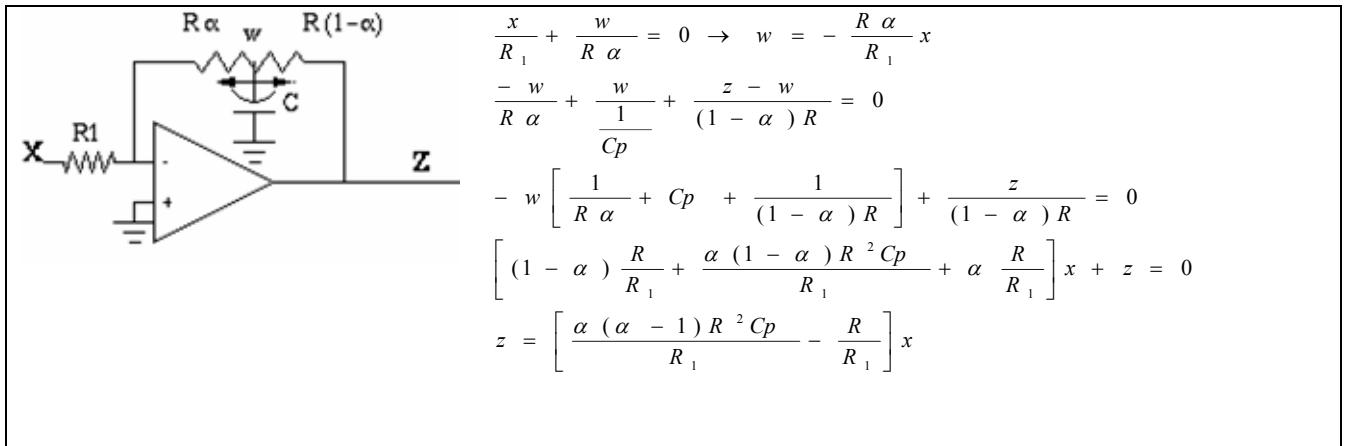


**1. Vezje je odvajjalnik in ojačevalnik. Kako se spreminja glede na delež upora v povratni zanki.**



**2. RC člen, še enkrat ...**

RC člen (enako vezje kot integrator z paralelnim uporom v povratni zanki, le da ni ojačanja!)

$$\frac{z}{x} = \frac{1}{1 + \tau p} \rightarrow \dot{z} + \frac{1}{\tau} z = \frac{x}{\tau} \text{ približni integrator za } \tau p \gg 1$$

CR člen

$$\frac{z}{x} = \frac{\tau p}{1 + \tau p} \rightarrow \dot{z} + \frac{1}{\tau} z = \dot{x} \text{ približni odvajjalnik za } \tau p \ll 1$$

Prenosna funkcija RC člena rezultira v differencialni enčbi

a.) Delta funkcija na vhodu . Izkaže se, da lahko za vse ostale x(t) zapišemo z(t) analitično. Na žalost to ne velja za vsa vezja...

$$\frac{z}{x} = \frac{1}{1 + \tau p}$$

$$\tau \frac{dz}{dt} + z = x \rightarrow \tau \int_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} \frac{dz}{dt} dt + \int_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} z dt = a \int_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} \delta(t) dt$$

$$\tilde{z} = \frac{A}{\tau} \left( t + \frac{\Delta}{2} \right),$$

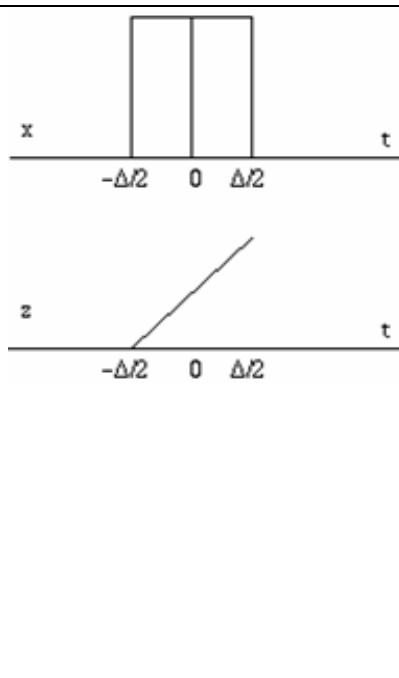
$$\int_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} \tilde{z} dt = \frac{A}{\tau} \left( \frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{\Delta}{2} t \right) \Big|_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} = \frac{1}{\tau} \frac{\Delta^2}{2} \rightarrow \lim_{\Delta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\tau} \frac{\Delta^2}{2} = 0$$

$$\tau z \Big|_{-\frac{\Delta}{2}}^{\frac{\Delta}{2}} = a \rightarrow \lim_{\Delta \rightarrow 0} \tau z \left( \frac{\Delta}{2} \right) = a \rightarrow z(0) = \frac{a}{\tau}, z(-\frac{\Delta}{2}) =$$

$$\tau \frac{dz}{dt} + z = 0 \rightarrow \frac{dz}{z} = -\frac{dt}{\tau}$$

$$z = A \exp(-\frac{t}{\tau}) \Rightarrow z = \frac{a}{\tau} \exp(-\frac{t}{\tau})$$

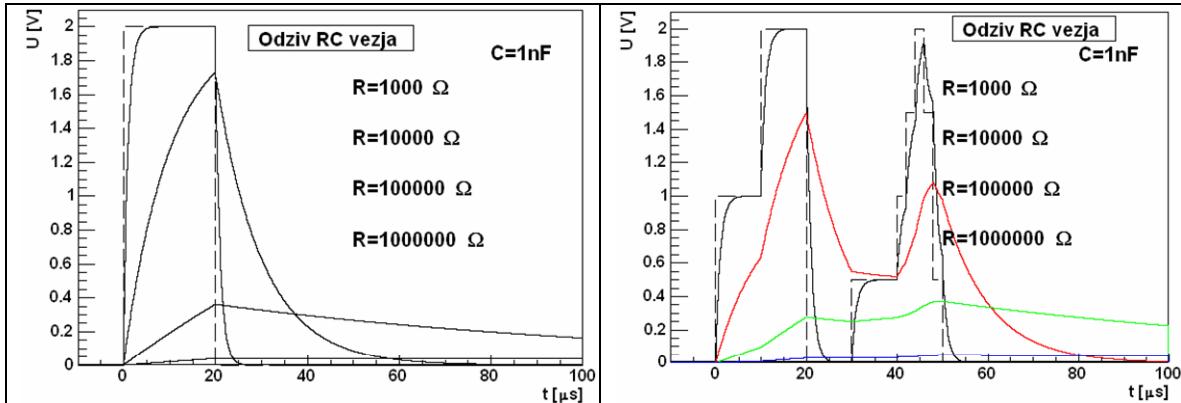
$$x(t) = \int x(t') \delta(t - t') dt' \rightarrow z(t) = \int x(t') \frac{1}{\tau} \exp(-\frac{|t - t'|}{\tau}) dt'$$

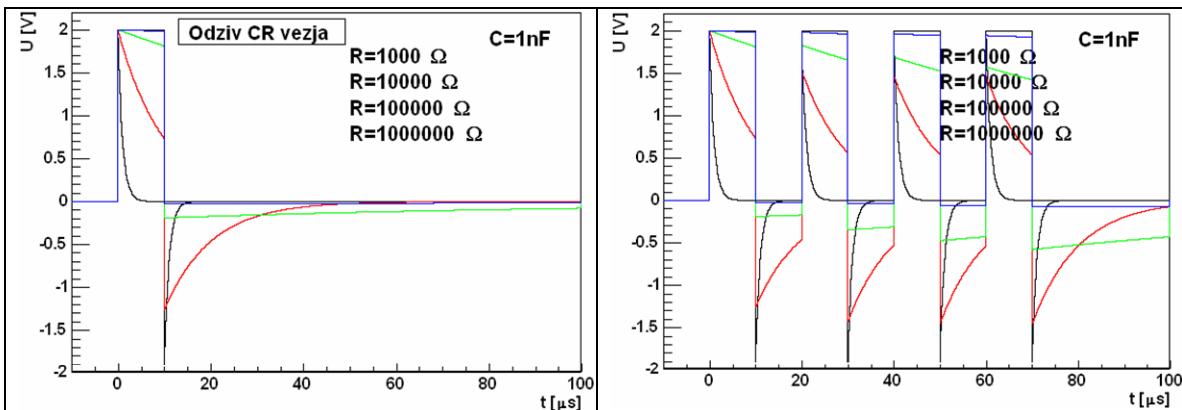
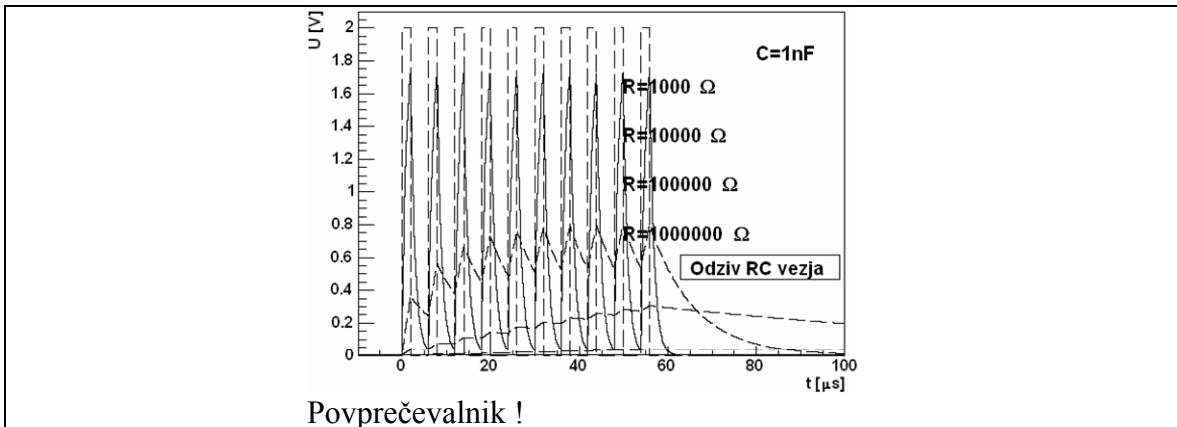


Odzivi na stopnico (polnjenje, praznjenje)!

$$z = x \left( 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{t}{\tau}\right) \right)$$

$$z = z_0 \exp\left(-\frac{t}{\tau}\right)$$





3. Nariši odziv vezja na dano vhodno funkcijo!

